
Illustrations

1. Article 51 of the Treaty of Tianjin	32
2. Morrison's 1815 translation of the character <i>yi</i>	41
3. W. B. Wallen, "The Queen Receiving the Burmese Embassy" (1872)	56
4. "Exhibition of the English in China," from <i>Punch</i> , 1844	64
5. Lord Elgin and the Emperor of China, from <i>Punch</i> , 1860	65
6. The title page of the Chinese translation of Henry Wheaton's <i>Elements of International Law</i> (1864)	115
7. The world map printed in the first Chinese edition of <i>Elements of International Law</i> (1864)	126
8. Thomas Jones Barker, <i>The Secret of England's Greatness</i> (ca. 1863)	147
9. The Empress Dowager Cixi posing as Avalokiteśvara (Guanyin) (ca. 1903)	163
10. The front cover of the 1911 edition of the Presentation New Testament in Chinese	166
11. The text of the 1911 edition of the Presentation New Testament	167
12. Woodblock print with fake Chinese characters, from the art installation <i>The Book from the Sky</i> (1988) by Xu Bing	208
13. The alleged throne of the Qianlong emperor in the Victoria and Albert Museum	214

14. General Yuan Shikai's new throne chair (1915)	219
15. The 1901 Japanese photograph of the Qing emperor's throne chair in the Hall of Supreme Harmony	220
16. An officer of the Allied Forces on the throne chair of the Qianqing audience hall (1901)	222
17. The coronation of Pu Yi as the last emperor of the Qing dynasty in Bertolucci's <i>The Last Emperor</i>	224
18. A Japanese military photographer documenting Pu Yi's recoronation in Manchuria, from Bertolucci's <i>The Last Emperor</i>	227