Contents

Preface vi

| Ι | Adversarial | Legalism: | Contours, | Consec | uences. | Causes |
|---|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | |

- 1. The Concept of Adversarial Legalism 3
- 2. The Two Faces of Adversarial Legalism 18
- 3. The Political Construction of Adversarial Legalism 34

II Criminal Justice

- 4. Adversarial Legalism and American Criminal Justice 61
- 5. Deciding Criminal Cases 82

III Civil Justice

- 6. Adversarial Legalism and Civil Justice 99
- 7. The Tort Law System 126

IV Public Law: Social Justice and Regulation

- 8. Adversarial Legalism and the Welfare State 159
- 9. Adversarial Legalism and Regulatory Style 181
- 10. Economic Development, Environmental Protection, and Adversarial Legalism 207

Conclusion: Can the United States Tame Adversarial Legalism? 229

Notes 255 References 285

Index 331