JEWISH LIVES UNDER COMMUNISM

JEWISH LIVES UNDER COMMUNISM

New Perspectives

EDITED BY

KATEŘINA ČAPKOVÁ AND KAMIL KIJEK



RUTGERS UNIVERSITY PRESS

New Brunswick, Camden, and Newark, New Jersey, and London

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Čapková, Kateřina, editor. | Kijek, Kamil, editor.

Title: Jewish lives under communism: new perspectives / edited by Kateřina Čapková, and Kamil Kijek.

Description: New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, [2022] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021045869 | ISBN 9781978830790 (paperback) | ISBN 9781978830806 (hardback) | ISBN 9781978830813 (epub) |

ISBN 9781978830820 (pdf)
Subjects: LCSH: Jews—Communist countries—Social conditions. | Jews—

Communist countries—Social life and customs. | Communist countries—
Ethnic relations. | Jews—Identity.

Classification: LCC DS135.E83 J54 2022 | DDC 947/.004924—dc23/eng/20211013 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021045869

A British Cataloging-in-Publication record for this book is available from the British Library.

This collection copyright © 2022 by Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Individual chapters copyright © 2022 in the names of their authors All rights reserved

No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without written permission from the publisher. Please contact Rutgers University Press, 106 Somerset Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901. The only exception to this prohibition

References to internet websites (URLs) were accurate at the time of writing. Neither the author nor Rutgers University Press is responsible for URLs that may have expired or

⊕ The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of the American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1992.

www.rutgersuniversitypress.org

Manufactured in the United States of America

is "fair use" as defined by U.S. copyright law.

changed since the manuscript was prepared.

This volume is dedicated to the late David Shneer (1972–2020), whose premature death comes as a shock to historians and Jewish Studies scholars all over the world. David was not only the author of perhaps the most brilliant contribution to this volume but he was above all our mentor and friend who, generously and with great intellectual enthusiasm, supported the project from the beginning. He not only participated in the international conference "New Approaches to the History of the Jews under Communism," which was held in Prague in May 2017 and inspired this volume, but was also the scholar we consulted throughout its preparation—from the first tentative table of contents, through subsequent versions of the introduction, to almost the end of our work on it.

The content and structure of the volume, stressing transnational ties between various Jewish communities both in the Eastern Bloc and beyond the Iron Curtain and considering the history of the Jews under Communist regimes in connection with previous historical periods, follow David Shneer's innovative and revolutionary vision of how to approach twentieth-century Jewish history in Central and Eastern Europe.