

## Contents

|          |                                                                                    |     |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|          | List of Illustrations                                                              | ix  |
|          | Introduction                                                                       | i   |
| <b>1</b> | A Snapshot of Kleindeutschland in 1880                                             | 11  |
| <b>2</b> | Climbing the Economic Ladder in Kleindeutschland in 1880                           | 32  |
| <b>3</b> | Decades of Change, 1880–1900                                                       | 48  |
| <b>4</b> | Disappearing and Remembering: The June 15, 1904,<br><i>General Slocum</i> Disaster | 75  |
| <b>5</b> | A False Sense of Security, 1904–1914                                               | 101 |
| <b>6</b> | Becoming Invisible: German New Yorkers during World War I                          | 116 |
| <b>7</b> | The Great Disappearing Act, 1919–1930                                              | 134 |
|          | Acknowledgments                                                                    | 145 |
|          | Notes                                                                              | 147 |
|          | Bibliography                                                                       | 195 |
|          | Index                                                                              | 215 |

