## Black Athena

## Black Athena

## The Afroasiatic Roots of Classical Civilization

## **VOLUME I**

The Fabrication of Ancient Greece 1785–1985

Martin Bernal



RUTGERS UNIVERSITY PRESS

NEW BRUNSWICK, CAMDEN, AND NEWARK,

NEW JERSEY, AND LONDON

Reprint edition 2020 ISBN 978-1-9788-0426-5 (pbk.) ISBN 978-1-9788-0712-9 (cloth)

First published in the United States by Rutgers University Press, 1987

First published in Great Britain by Free Association Books, 1987

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Bernal, Martin Black Athena.

(The fabrication of ancient Greece, 1785–1985; v. 1) Bibliography: p. Includes index

- I. Greece—Civilization—Egyptian influences.
- 2. Greece—Civilization—Phoenician influences.
- 3. Greece—Civilization—To 146 B.C. I. Title.
- II. Title: Afroasiatic roots of classical civilization.
- III. Series: Bernal, Martin, Fabrication of ancient

Greece, 1785–1985; v. 1. DF78.B398 1987 949.5 87–16408

> ISBN 0-8135-1276-x ISBN 0-8135-1277-8 (pbk.)

Copyright © Martin Bernal 1987 All rights reserved

No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without written permission from the publisher. Please contact Rutgers University Press, 106 Somerset Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901. The only exception to this prohibition is "fair use" as defined by U.S. copyright law.

⊕ The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of the American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1992.

www.rutgersuniversitypress.org

Manufactured in the United States of America

To the memory of my father, John Desmond Bernal, who taught me that things fit together, interestingly