## ( ILLUSTRATIONS )

1.1	Trinity Episcopal "Old Swedes" Church and Burial Ground in Swedesboro	7	
1,2	Illustration of Caleb Ward's marker, Old First Presbyterian Burial Ground, Newark		
1.3	"Tombstone hounds" from the Genealogical Society of New Jersey, 1939	9	
2.1	Possible Native American gravemarker (1713) in Hackensack's First Reformed Dutch Churchyard	16	
2.2	David Lyell's armorial ledger, St. Peter's Episcopal Church, Freehold	24	
2.3	Ledger of Charles and Richard Hoopar, Edison	25	
2,4	Mid-eighteenth-century box tomb, St. Peter's Episcopal Churchyard, Perth Amboy	27	
2.5	Monument to shipwreck victims lost off the Jersey shore, Old Manahawkin Cemetery, Manahawkin	37	
3.1	Ledgers of Thomas and Samuel Lawrance (d. 1687), Elizabeth First Presbyterian Churchyard	42	
3.2	Thomas Warne's tombstone, St. Peter's Episcopal Church, Freehold	43	
3.3	Leonard Harriman (d. 1726) marker, Woodbridge First Presbyterian Churchyard	44	
3.4	Jonathan Ogden (d. 1732) marker, Elizabeth First Presbyterian Churchyard	45	
3.5	Ichabod Smith (d. 1750) marker, Woodbridge First Presbyterian Churchyard	46	
3.6	Rachel Denman (d. 1791) marker, Madison's Hillside/Bottle Hill Cemetery, a Uzal Ward cherub	47	
3.7	Jabesh Marsh (d.1786) marker, Rahway Cemetery	48	
3.8	Martha Winans (d. 1758) marker, Bottle Hill/Presbyterian Cemetery, Madison	49	
3.9	Catharine Thane (d. 1771) marker, Elizabeth First Presbyterian Churchyard	49	
3.10	Sun and cherub on the Ruleff Covenhoven (d. 1786) marker, Holmdel	50	
3.11	Captain John Lindsley (d. 1784) marker, Morristown	52	
3.12	Charity Thompson (d. 1792) marker, Edison	52	

viii Illustrations

3.13	John Nafies (d. 1811) marker, by John Frazee, Rahway			
3.14	William Darby (d. 1793) marker, by Jonathan Hand Osborn			
3.15	John Saltar (d. 1723) marker, Upper Freehold	59		
3.16	Joyce Hance (d. 1722/3) marker, Rumson Burial Ground.			
3.17	Sarah Van Harlingen (d. 1765) marker, Harlingen Reformed Churchyard, Montgomery			
3.18	Reverse side of the Philip Henitz (d. 1777 ) marker in St. James Lutheran Cemetery, Greenwich, Warren County			
3.19	Gravestone for two Windem sisters, Stillwater Cemetery, Sussex County			
3.20	Conrod Savacool (d. 1796) marker, Stillwater Cemetery, Sussex County			
3.21	Mary Steward (d. 1706) marker, Old St. Mary's Cemetery, Burlington City			
3.22	Jonathan Davis (d. 1753) marker, Cumberland County	74		
3.23				
3.24	Abraham Van Gilder (d. 1818) marker, Stelton Baptist Churchyard, Edison	75		
4.I	Detail of the Borrow monument, Mercer Cemetery, Trenton	84		
4.2	Line drawing of the Orange Cemetery	85		
4.3	Map of Mount Pleasant Cemetery	87		
4.4	Illustration showing the poor conditions in Newark's early graveyards	88		
4.5	Nineteenth-century monument, Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark	91		
4.6	Truman S. Betts marker, Riverview Cemetery, Trenton	94		
4.7	Historic photograph of the chapel at Evergreen Cemetery, Camden	96		
4.8	Memorial Day celebration, Chestnut Hill Cemetery, East Brunswick	97		
4.9	Aerial photograph of Harleigh Cemetery, Camden	99		
4.10	Historic photograph of the grounds at Harleigh Cemetery	100		
4.11	Historic image of the Clawson family plot, Fairmount Cemetery, Newark	103		
4.12	Illustration of the original gatehouse, Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark	105		
4.13	Brownstone entrance gate to Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark	106		
4.14	Entrance to the New York Bay Cemetery, Jersey City	106		
4.15	Receiving vault at Washington Monumental Cemetery, South River	108		
5.1	Illustration of various marker and monument types	115		
5.2	Juliana Latrobe marker, St. Andrew's Cemetery, Mount Holly	116		
5-3	Richter monument, Evergreen Cemetery, Camden	118		

Illustrations ix

5.4	Kohbertz family plot, Maple Grove Cemetery, Hackensack	IIÇ		
5.5	Henwood canopy grave, Holy Name Cemetery, Jersey City			
5.6	Monument for Jane Frazee, Old School Baptist Churchyard, South River			
5.7	Illustration of different tombstone motifs			
5.8	Detail of the Kuhl marker with weeping willow motif	125		
5.9	Detail of the Edmund Buck monument, 1863			
5.10	Sculpture of sleeping child on a bed of roses, from the Royle marker in St. Peter's Cemetery, Jersey City			
5.11	Isabel Bonnell monument in Whitehouse	130		
5.12	Monumental Bronze marker for Bertie Harris	131		
5.13	Illustration from the 1882 Monumental Bronze Company catalog showing the Bertie Harris monument	132		
5.14				
5.15	1850 advertisement for the marble shop of Edward H. Robbins, Salem			
5.16	Oil portrait of Henry Sillcocks	139		
5.17	Monument to Albert White, Union Cemetery, Milford	142		
5.18	Fireman's Memorial, Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark	146		
5.19	Advertisement for Jersey City monument dealer Martin Adams	149		
5.20	Monument for Martin Adams, Holy Name Cemetery, Jersey City	150		
5.21	Advertisement from the 1877 Passaic County Atlas showing the Bamber Monument Company in Paterson	152		
5.22	Bamber monument, Cedar Lawn Cemetery, Paterson	15		
6.1	Quarries at Barre, Vermont, 1904	157		
6.2	Will Hope & Son Monument Company, Burlington City, c. 1925	158		
6.3	Image from a 1921 estimating book	161		
6.4	Onderdonk monument, Elmwood Cemetery, North Brunswick	16		
6.5	Detail of the Finney monument, Frenchtown Cemetery	165		
7.1	Marker for Jack (d. 1825), Woodbridge, First Presbyterian Church Burial Ground	172		
7.2	Stock certificate for the Mount Peace Cemetery Company	177		
7-3	Obelisks for Japanese students in Willow Grove Cemetery, New Brunswick	178		
7.4	Typical Irish American gravemarker for Patrick Moran, Holy Name Cemetery, Jersey City	181		
7.5	Crushed glass on graves in the Germania Cemetery, Atlantic County	183		
7.6	Andrea L. Masi's gravemarker, Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, East Orange	185		

**x** Illustrations

7.7	Cemetery gate for the Workmens Circle Plot in Newark	188		
7.8	Typical urban Jewish cemetery, Newark			
7.9	Cossack leader's grave in St. Vladimir's Cemetery, Cassville			
7.10	Kalmyk Buddhist marker for the Budschalow family, Cassville			
7.11	Photograph of Hester Warne, Alexandria Presbyterian Churchyard			
8.1	Iron gravemarkers at Batsto in the Pine Barrens			
8.2	Gothic Revival iron gravemarker for Amelia M. Lane (d. 1850), Bloomfield Cemetery	200		
8.3	Mary Krchnayt's iron cross, Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, East Orange	201		
8.4	Old Settlers' Crypt in Fairmount Cemetery, Newark	204		
8.5	William Price's ceramic gravemarker, Mount Holly	205		
8.6	Sofield family monument in Perth Amboy's Alpine Cemetery	207		
8.7	Tile and terra-cotta gravemarker in Hillside Cemetery, Metuchen	208		
8.8	Terra-cotta obelisk in Alpine Cemetery, Perth Amboy	208		
8.9	Bruno Grandelis's memorial (1905), Hillside Cemetery, Metuchen	210		
8.10	Owen Revell's gravemarker in Perth Amboy's Alpine Cemetery	211		
8.11	8.11 Numbered terra-cotta tubes used to mark indigent burials, Atlantic City Cemetery			
8.12	Glass inset on the Van Ness marker, Riverview Cemetery, Trenton	213		
8.13	Anna Misak's concrete gravemarker (1928), Calvary Cemetery, Linden	215		
8.14	Cruciform concrete gravemarker in St. Mary's Stony Hill Cemetery, Watchung	216		
9.1	Vault for Sylvester Van Buskirk, Evergreen Cemetery, Hillside	219		
9.2	Railroad flat car carrying a large block of granite, 1904	220		
9.3	Ranken mausoleum, Flower Hill Cemetery, Hoboken	221		
9.4	Mausoleum for Gottfried Krueger, Fairmount Cemetery, Newark	222		
9.5	Drawing showing the interior of the Krueger mausoleum	223		
9.6	Mausoleum for Charles F. Harms, Flower Hill Cemetery, Hoboken	224		
9.7	Downing mausoleum, Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark	225		
9.8	Mausoleum for the Alba family, Woodbridge	226		
9.9	Painting of the Fairview Mausoleum, c. 1930	228		
9.10	Photograph of Becker's Castle, home of the New York and New Jersey Cremation Company, c. 1907	230		
9.11	Photograph of a niche in the columbarium of the New York and New Jersey Cremation Company	232		
10.1	Map of George Washington Memorial Park, Paramus	236		
10.2	Advertisement for perpetual care, George Washington Memorial Park, Paramus	241		
10.3	Grieving couple examining snow-covered plot	242		

Illustrations	xi

10.4	Easter service at the George Washington Memorial Park, c. 1960	245
10.5	Modern Chinese American gravemarkers in Cloverleaf Memorial Park	248
10.6	Ray Tse's granite Mercedes-Benz, Rosedale Cemetery, Linden	249
10.7	Mykola Muchyn's gravemarker, a bronze Cossack, St. Andrew's Cemetery, South Bound Brook	250
10.8	Singing Sam Stevens's gravemarker, Evergreen Cemetery, Hillside	253
10.9	Modern Muslim gravemarker, Laurel Grove Cemetery, Totowa	255
10.10	Sal Giardino's headstone, Laurel Grove Cemetery, Totowa	256
10.11	Bruce Berman's gravemarker in Hazelwood Cemetery, Rahway	257
11.1	Modern granite marker sitting on an old stone cart, ready for	
	sandblasting	265