

ABBREVIATIONS

AB	Anchor Bible
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i>
AS	Assyriological Studies
ANET	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. 3rd ed. Princeton, 1969
ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
BDB	Brown, Francis, S. R. Driver, and Charles. A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Oxford, 1907
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> . Edited by Karl Elliger and Wilhelm Rudolph. Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1983
BWL	<i>Babylonian Wisdom Literature</i> . Wilfred G. Lambert. Oxford: Clarendon, 1960
CAD	Gelb, Ignace J., et al. <i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . 21 vols. Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956–2010
CANE	<i>Civilizations of the Ancient Near East</i> . Edited by Jack M. Sasson. 4 vols. New York:

- Scribner, 1995. Reprint in 2 vols. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2006
- CAT* *The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places.* Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartin. Munster: Ugarit-Verlag, 1995
- COS* *The Context of Scripture.* Edited by William W. Hallo. 3 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1997–2002
- DDD* *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible.* Edited by Karel van der Toorn, Bob Becking, and Pieter W. van der Horst. Leiden: Brill, 1995. 2nd rev. ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1999
- ErIsr* *Eretz-Israel*
- EstEcl* *Estudios eclesiásticos*
- GKC* *Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar.* Edited by Emil Kautzsch. Translated by Arther E. Cowley. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon, 1910
- HALOT* *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament.* Ludwig Koehler, Walter Baumgartner, and Johann J. Stamm. Translated and edited under the supervision of Mervyn E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1994–1999
- HSM* Harvard Semitic Monographs
- IBC* Interpretation: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching
- IBHS* *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax.* Bruce K. Waltke and Michael O'Connor. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1990
- ICC* International Critical Commentary
- IRT* Issues in Religion and Theology

JASup	Journal of Ancient Judaism: Supplement Series
JANESCU	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i>
Jastrow	Jastrow, Marcus. <i>A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature</i> . 2nd ed. New York, 1903
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JHebS	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>
Joüon	Joüon, Paul. <i>A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew</i> . Translated and revised by T. Muraoka. 2 vols. Subsidia biblica 14/1–2. Rome, 1991
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
Lane	Lane, Edward W. <i>An Arabic-English Lexicon</i> . 8 vols. London: Williams & Norgate, 1863. Repr., Beirut: Libr. du Liban, 1980
LHBOTS	The Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies
NCBC	The New Century Bible Commentary
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
ORA	Oriental Religions in Antiquity
OTL	Old Testament Library
PSB	<i>Princeton Seminary Bulletin</i>
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>

SAACT	State Archives of Assyria Cuneiform Texts
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLSymS	Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series
SBLWAW	Society of Biblical Literature Writings from the Ancient World
TOTC	Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Supplements to Vetus Testamentum
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>