

ABBREVIATIONS

AASF	<i>Annales Academiae scientiarum fennicae</i>
AASOR	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research
AAR	American Academy of Religion
AB	Anchor Bible
<i>ABD</i>	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by David Noel Freedman. 6 vols. New York, 1992.
ABRL	Anchor Bible Reference Library
<i>ACJS</i>	<i>Annual of the College of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>AcOr</i>	<i>Acta orientalia</i>
<i>ADPV</i>	<i>Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
<i>AJBI</i>	<i>Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute</i>
<i>AJSR</i>	<i>Association for Jewish Studies Review</i>
<i>ANES</i>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>ANET</i>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. 3d ed.; Princeton, 1969
<i>AOAT</i>	<i>Alter Orient und Altes Testament</i>
<i>AOTC</i>	<i>Abingdon Old Testament Commentaries</i>
<i>ASOR</i>	<i>American School of Oriental Research</i>
<i>ASV</i>	<i>American Standard Version</i>
ATD	Das Alte Testament Deutsch
<i>AuOr</i>	<i>Aula orientalis</i>
<i>AUSS</i>	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
<i>BAR</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
<i>BBR</i>	<i>Bulletin for Biblical Research</i>
<i>BDB</i>	F. Brown, S. R. Driver, and C. A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> (Oxford, 1907)

BEATAJ	Beiträge zur Erforschung des Alten Testaments und des antiken Judentum
BETL	Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologicarum lovaniensium
BH	Biblical Hebrew
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> . Edited by K. Elliger and W. Rudolph. Stuttgart, 1983
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
<i>BibInt</i>	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
<i>BibOr</i>	<i>Biblica et orientalia</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester</i>
BJS	<i>Brown Judaic Studies</i>
BS	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar, Altes Testament. Edited by M. Noth and H. W. Wolff
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BSOAS	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
B.T.	<i>Babylonian Talmud</i>
BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
CANE	<i>Civilizations of the Ancient Near East</i> . Edited by J. Sasson. 4 vols. New York, 1995
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CNEB	Cambridge Commentary on the New English Bible
CHANE	<i>Culture and History of the Ancient Near East</i>
COS	<i>Context of Scripture</i>
DCH	<i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . Edited by D. J. A. Clines. Sheffield, 1993–
DDD ²	<i>Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible</i> . Edited by K. van der Toorn, B. Becking, and P. W. van der Horst. Second Extensively Revised Edition; Leiden/Grand Rapids, 1999. Sheffield, 1993–
DJD	Discoveries in the Judean Desert
DPV	Deutsch Verein zur Erforschung Palästinas
EBH	Early Biblical Hebrew
EI	<i>Eretz Israel</i>
EEF	<i>Egypt Exploration Fund</i>

<i>ESV</i>	<i>English Standard Version</i>
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
FOTL	Forms of the Old Testament Literature
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
FZPT	Freiburger Zeitschrift für Philosophie und Theologie
GAT	Gundrisse zum Alten Testament
<i>GKG</i>	<i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> . Edited by E. Kautzsch. Translated by A. E. Cowley. 2d. ed. Oxford, 1910
<i>GTJ</i>	<i>Grace Theological Journal</i>
<i>HAHLAT</i>	W. Gesenius, F. Buhl, <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament</i> . Leipzig, 1915
<i>HALOT</i>	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm. <i>The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Translated and edited under the supervision of M. E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden, 1994–1999
<i>HAR</i>	<i>Hebrew Annual Review</i>
<i>HBS</i>	<i>Herder's Biblical Studies</i>
<i>HCSB</i>	<i>Holman Christian Standard Bible</i>
<i>HS</i>	<i>Hebrew Studies</i>
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
IAA	Israel Antiquities Authority
IBC	International Bible Commentary
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IDAM	Israel Department of Antiquities and Museums
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
IES	Israel Exploration Society
<i>Int</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>
IOSCS	International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies
<i>JAAR</i>	<i>Journal of the American Academy of the Religion</i>
<i>JANES</i>	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JB</i>	<i>Jerusalem Bible</i>

<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JBQ</i>	<i>Jewish Bible Quarterly</i>
<i>JESHO</i>	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
<i>JETS</i>	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>JNSL</i>	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
<i>JPS</i>	<i>Jewish Publication Society</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
<i>JSOTSup</i>	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament, Supplement Series
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>KAI</i>	<i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> . H. Donner and W. Röllig. 2d ed. Wiesbaden, 1966–1969
<i>KAT</i>	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
<i>KBL</i>	Koehler, L. and W. Baumgartner, <i>Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros</i> . 2d ed. Leiden, 1958
<i>KJV</i>	<i>King James Version</i>
<i>KTU</i>	<i>Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín. AOAT 24/1. Neukirchen-Vluyn, 1976. 2d enlarged edition of <i>KTU: The Cuneiform Alphabet Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín. Münster, 1996 (= <i>CTU</i>)
<i>LBH</i>	Late Biblical Hebrew
<i>LCL</i>	Loeb Classical Library
<i>LXX</i>	Septuagint
<i>MH</i>	Mishnaic Hebrew
<i>MSIA</i>	Monograph Series of the Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University
<i>MT</i>	Masoretic Text
<i>NEAEHL</i>	<i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> . Edited by E. Stern. 4 vols. Jerusalem, 1993
<i>NEchtB</i>	NeueEchterBibel
<i>NCB</i>	<i>New Century Bible</i>

NCBC	New Century Bible Commentary
<i>NIB</i>	<i>The New Interpreter's Bible</i>
NIBCOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
<i>NIDOTTE</i>	<i>New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis</i> . Edited by W. A. VanGemeren. 5 vols. Grand Rapids, 1997
<i>NIV</i>	<i>New International Version</i>
<i>NIVI</i>	<i>New International Version, Inclusive Language Edition</i>
<i>NJB</i>	<i>New Jerusalem Bible</i>
<i>NJPS</i>	<i>Tanakh: The Holy Scriptures: The New JPS Translation According to the Traditional Hebrew Text</i>
<i>NJPSV</i>	<i>New Jewish Publication Society Translation</i>
<i>NLT</i>	<i>New Living Translation</i>
<i>NRSV</i>	<i>New Revised Standard Version</i>
OBO	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
ÖBS	Österreichische biblische Studien
OG	Old Greek
<i>OIP</i>	<i>Oriental Institute Publications</i>
OLA	Orientalia Iovaniensia analecta
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i>
<i>OTE</i>	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
OTG	Old Testament Guides
OTL	Old Testament Library
OtSt	Oudtestamentische Studiën
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
<i>PEF</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund</i>
<i>Proof</i>	<i>Prooftexts</i>
QH	Qumran Hebrew
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
<i>RIBLA</i>	<i>Revista de interpretación bíblica latino-americana</i>
RBL	<i>Review of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>RSV</i>	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Studies
SBAB	Stuttgarter biblische Aufsatzbände
SBL	Society of Biblical Literature
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series

SBLSCS	Society of Biblical Literature Septuagint and Cognate Studies
SBLSP	Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers
SBLSymS	Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series
SBLWAW	Society of Biblical Literature Writings from the Ancient World
SHCANE	Studies in the History and Culture of the Ancient Near East
<i>SJOT</i>	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
<i>SSN</i>	<i>Studia semitica neerlandica</i>
<i>SubBi</i>	<i>Subsidia biblica</i>
STDJ	Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah
<i>TA</i>	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
TBC	Torch Bible Commentary
<i>TDOT</i>	<i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by G. J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren. Grand Rapids, 1974—
ThStKr	Theologische Studien und Kritiken
<i>TbWAT</i>	<i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by G. Botterweck and H. Ringgren. Stuttgart, 1970—
<i>TNIV</i>	<i>Today's NewInternational Version</i>
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Vetus Testamentum Supplements
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>WTJ</i>	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<i>ZAH</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Althebraistik</i>
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>