

ABBREVIATIONS

BSOAS	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
EI ¹	<i>Encyclopaedia of Islam</i> (Leiden, 1913–38)
EI ²	<i>Encyclopaedia of Islam</i> , new edn. (Leiden, 1960–)
GAL	C. Brockelmann, <i>Geschichte der arabischen Literatur</i> (Leiden, 1937–49)
GAS	F. Sezgin, <i>Geschichte des arabischen Schrifttums</i> (Leiden, 1968–)
GdQ	T. Nöldeke and F. Schwally, <i>Geschichte des Qorāns</i> , i–ii (Leipzig, 1909, 1919); G. Bergsträsser, O. Pretzl, <i>Geschichte des Qorāns</i> , iii (Leipzig, 1938)
Goldziher, <i>Richtungen</i>	I. Goldziher, <i>Die Richtungen der islamischen Koranauslegung</i> (Leiden, 1920)
IC	<i>Islamic Culture</i>
IJMES	<i>International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>
IQ	<i>Islamic Quarterly</i>
IS	<i>Islamic Studies</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JMBRAS	<i>Journal of the Malaysia Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
Lane, <i>Lexicon</i>	E. W. Lane, <i>An Arabic–English Lexicon</i> (London, 1863–93)
MW	<i>The Moslem World/The Muslim World</i>
QS	J. Wansbrough, <i>Quranic Studies: Sources and Methods of Scriptural Interpretation</i> (Oxford, 1977)
SI	<i>Studia Islamica</i>
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>