

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. North Mesopotamia and the Upper Tigris region (after Parpola and Porter 2001)	153
Figure 2. The Upper Tigris valley topography showing the settlement increase from the Early Iron Age (top) to the Neo-Assyrian period (bottom), (after Parker 2002)	154
Figure 3. The Assyrian-indigenous network relationship in the Upper Tigris region and the associated material culture proportions (after Matney 2010)	155
Figure 4. Log drivers on the Tigris <i>ca.</i> 700 B.C.. (after Parker 2002)	155
Figure 5. Main copper, silver (top) and iron (bottom) deposits around the Upper Tigris region	156
Figure 6. Shalmaneser III (left) and Tiglath-pileser I (right) ‘Source of the Tigris’ reliefs (after Schachner 2009)	157
Figure 7. Detail from the Balawat gates of Shalmaneser III at the ‘Source of the Tigris’ (after Schachner 2009)	158
Figure 8. Nairi lands between the 12 th and the 11 th century B.C. (after Salvini 1967)	159
Figure 9. Urartu during the middle 8 th century B.C. (after Piotrovskij 1966)	159
Figure 10. The Neo-Assyrian Empire boundaries in three of its main phases	160
Figure 11. Topography of the site and of the survey area (after Ur and Hammer 2009)	160

- Figure 12. Topographic map of Hirbemerdon Tepe highlighting the excavated areas and the squares investigated by the means of magnetic survey161
- Figure 13. Early Iron Age (sub-phase IVA) structures from Area A in the High Mound162
- Figure 14. Early Iron Age (sub-phase IVA) structures from Step Trench AC (Area A) in the High Mound163
- Figure 15. Early Iron Age structures (sub-phase IVA) in Area A and Step-trench AC in the High Mound164
- Figure 16. The Early Iron Age ‘bakery’ (sub-phase IVA) from Area D in the High Mound165
- Figure 17. Neo-Assyrian (sub-phase IVB) structures from Area B in the Outer Town166
- Figure 18. A cist grave from Area A in the High Mound. Viewed from north. Top: The remains of the head and trunk of a young woman. Bottom: The grave's goods; bronze earring and pin (left), necklace beads of various materials (right)167
- Figure 19. Early Iron Age vessels (sub-phase IVA) found *in situ* in the ‘bakery’ from Area D in the High Mound. Grooved hemispherical handmade bowl (top); Brown/Pink Ware handmade jug (bottom)168
- Figure 20. Neo-Assyrian objects (sub-phase IVB) found *in situ* in Area B in the Outer Town. Fragment of a corrugated basalt bowl (top); two basalt cleft grinding stones (bottom)169
- Figure 21. Brown/Pink Ware sherds of the Early Iron Age period (sub-phase IVA) from Area A in the High mound. Pink hue bowl sherds (top); brown hue painted jar (bottom)170
- Figure 22. Sherds examples from the Early Iron Age period (sub-phase IVA). Brown/Pink Ware spouted jar (top) and Grooved Ware sherds (bottom) with applied decorations from Area D in the High Mound.....171
- Figure 23. Grooved Ware sherds examples of the Early Iron Age period (sub-phase IVA) from Area A in the High Mound172
- Figure 24. Plain Ware sherd examples of the Neo-Assyrian period (sub-

phase IVB) from Area A in the High Mound (top) and Area B in the Outer Town (bottom)	173
Figure 25. Plain Ware bowl sherds (top) and a Palace Ware fragment (bottom) of the Neo-Assyrian period (sub-phase IVB) from area A in the High Mound	174
Figure 26. Iron blade of the Neo-Assyrian period (sub-phase IVB) from area A in the High Mound	175
Figure 27. Early Iron Age and Neo-Assyrian pottery of the same level from Zeviya Tivilki (after Ökse <i>et al.</i> 2010 B)	175
Figure 28. Architectural contexts of Middle Assyrian phase (Late Bronze Age) in the Upper Tigris region. A: map of the structures of Trench 1 at Giricano; B: map of the structures of Trench 6 at Giricano (after Schachner 2002) C: section of the step-trench (MA structures at bottom) at Uçtepe (after Köroğlu 1998); D: photo of the structures of Operation E at Ziyaret Tepe (after Matney <i>et al.</i> 2003)	176
Figure 29. Pottery examples of Middle Assyrian phase (Late Bronze Age) from the Upper Tigris region. A: pottery from the Giricano assemblage (after Schachner 2002); B: pottery from the Uçtepe assemblage (after Köroğlu 1998); C: pottery from the Ziyaret Tepe assemblage (after Matney <i>et al.</i> 2003)	177
Figure 30. Reconstruction of a simple Middle-Assyrian domestic structure at Kavuşan Höyük (top); Simple structure found in the Upper Tigris region (South-eastern Turkey) today (after Kozbe 2008), (bottom)	178
Figure 31. The Kurkh stele. Erected by Shalmaneser III in 853 BCE. British Museum, London (BM 118884)	179
Figure 32. Grooved Ware: 1-2 (p. 55), 7-10 (p. 58); Brown/Pink Ware: 3-6 (pp. 40-41)	180
Figure 33. Grooved Ware: 11-20 (pp. 58-59)	181
Figure 34. Grooved Ware: 21-27 (pp. 59-60), 28-30 (p. 56)	182
Figure 35. Brown/Pink Ware: 31-33 (p. 38), 36, 37-39 (p. 41); Plain Ware 34-35 (p. 66), 40-41 (pp. 66-67)	183
Figure 36. Plain Ware: 42 (p. 66), 46 (p. 65); Brown/Pink Ware: 43-45, 47-	

48 (pp. 38-39); Grooved Ware: 49-52 (pp. 54-55)	184
Figure 37. Brown/Pink Ware: 53-55 (p. 39-40); Plain Ware: 56-60 (p. 71-72), 61-67 (pp. 72-73)	185
Figure 38. Plain Ware: 68-71 (pp. 73-74); 72, 74, 76 (p. 74), 77-78 (pp. 67-68); Brown/Pink Ware: 73, 75 (p. 44), 79-81 (pp. 43-44)	186
Figure 39. Plain Ware: 82-86 (pp. 74-75), 87-92 (pp. 68-69); Brown/Pink Ware: 93-95 (p. 42)	187
Figure 40. Plain Ware: 96 (pp. 70-71), 97, 98 (p. 71), 99-109 (pp. 69-70); Brown/Pink Ware: 110-112 (pp. 42-43, <i>cf.</i> also p. 67)	188
Figure 41. Brown/Pink Ware: 113-116 (pp. 42-43), 121-123 (p. 44); Plain Ware: 117-120 (p. 75); Grooved Ware: 124-126 (pp. 57-58)	189
Figure 42. Grooved Ware: 127-131 (pp. 56-57); Brown/Pink Ware: 132-134 (pp. 46-47); Plain Ware: 135-137 (pp. 75-76), 138-140 (pp. 76-77)	190
Figure 43. Plain Ware: 141-143 (p. 77), 144-147 (pp. 77-78), 150-153 (p. 82); Brown/Pink Ware: 148 (p. 45), 149 (p. 49)	191
Figure 44. Plain Ware: 154-157 (p. 82), 158-160 (p. 80), 161-165 (p. 83)	192
Figure 45. Plain Ware: 166-168 (pp. 83-84), 169-172 (pp. 80-81), 173-175 (p. 81), 176-178 (p. 80)	193
Figure 46. Brown/Pink Ware: 179-181 (p. 47); Plain Ware: 182-184 (p. 84), 185-187 (pp. 84-85), 188-191 (p. 79)	194
Figure 47. Plain Ware: 192-193 (p. 79); Brown/Pink Ware: 194-196, 198, 199 (p. 48), 197 (pp. 48-49), 200 (p. 46), 201 (p. 78), 202 (pp. 45-46), 204 (p. 48); Grooved Ware: 203 (pp. 63-64)	195
Figure 48. Grooved Ware: 205 (pp. 63-64), 206-211 (pp. 61-62), 212-215 (p. 61), 216-221 (pp. 62-63)	196
Figure 49. Brown/Pink Ware: 222, 223, 225 (p. 52, <i>cf.</i> also p. 86 for n. 223), 233 (p. 51); Plain Ware: 223-226 (pp. 86-87), 228-230 (p. 88), 231, 232, 234 (p. 85), 235-238 (p. 86), 239-243 (pp. 87-88)	197

Figure 50. Brown/Pink Ware: 244-246 (pp. 50-51), 247-251 (pp. 49-50), 252-253 (pp. 53-54, <i>cf.</i> also p. 64)	198
Figure 51. Plain Ware: 254-256, 258, 259, 261 (pp. 88-89); Grooved Ware: 257 (pp. 64-65); Brown/Pink Ware: 260 (p. 53), 262-265 (pp. 52-53); Other: 267 (pp. 89-90)	199

