

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost I should like to acknowledge the support of the National Endowment for the Humanities, the main patron of the conference and of the publication of its papers. The staff of the Endowment and especially Crale Hopkins gave unstintingly of advice and assistance.

The University of California at Berkeley served as the host of the conference; the Dean of the College of Letters and Science, the History Department, and the Department of Near Eastern Studies in particular contributed towards its expenses as well as towards the cost of editing the papers.

Among the many people who helped realized the project were Daniel Foxvog, the conference's administrative assistant, without whose heroic efforts the conference probably could not have taken place. Ruth Cooper patiently and promptly typed the necessary material ; Mercy Wong generously donated assistance during the conference. Vasil Diyamandoglu provided technical skills with unshakable dependability. The copy editors, Marina Preussner and Gerry Butash, did wonders in bringing order to materials in many languages and transliteration systems. Carl W. Ernst, in addition to his other contributions to the project, generously and helpfully undertook the vexing task of preparing the manuscripts for publication ; we were most fortunate to have the benefit of his services. Professors William M. Brinner and John Masson Smith, Jr. graciously served as faculty sponsors of the project. We thank them all for their indispensable assistance in the successful accomplishment of a difficult job. Finally, I should like to thank Gunther Barth for many valuable suggestions, which he always gave so generously, like a true saint, and also George R. Martin, who, like Hızr, was always there when needed.

Note on Transliteration

Transliteration of Arabic, Persian, Ottoman, and Modern Turkish follows in general the system of the *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, with some exceptions for loanwords and where established transcriptions in Western languages already exist. Terms are italicized with diacritics only at the first use in the text, but names and terms are given diacritics throughout the notes and back-matter for the convenience of specialists. For other languages (Hindi, Urdu, Indonesian, Kurdish, etc.). transliterations accepted in those fields are used according to the recommendations of the contributors.