## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This work originally was presented to London University as a Ph.d. Thesis in 1974. In this present edition certain chapters have been reviewed and altered and the need of a new chapter was evident (Chapter X) in order to give a more complete understanding of the subject.

I dedicate this work to the memory of my supervisor, the late Mr. Vernon J. Parry, of the School of Oriental and African Studies, the University of London. His enthusiasm and criticism not only sustained my approach to the subject but also refined and reshaped my understanding of it.

I am greatly indebted to Professor M.S. Anderson, of the London School of Economics and Political Science, the University of London, for taking over the supervision of this work at a very difficult time; his many comments and suggestions have been very valuable and much appreciated.

I would like now again to thank Prof. Anderson for writing the preface to this edition.

My grateful thanks are due to Dr. Leslie Collins of the School of Slavonic Studies, for helping me to translate a number of passages in Russian primary and secondary sources; to Hector Munro M. P., for allowing me to consult in Edinburgh University Library, the papers of Joseph Ewart.

I should like also to express my thanks to the Central Research Fund of the University of London, whose financial assistance made it possible for me to work in Paris in 1968 and 1969.

