Table of Contents

I PA	AGE
THE NEGLECTED PENINSULA Arabia the centre of the Moslem world—Boundaries—The coast —Physical characteristics—Climate—Water-supply—Geology —The Wadys—Mountains—Deserts.	17
11	
THE GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS OF ARABIA Natural divisions—Provinces—Political geography—Important flora and fauna—Population.	25
III	
THE HOLY LAND OF ARABIA—MECCA Its boundaries—Sacredness—European travellers—Jiddah—Its bombardment—The pilgrimage—Mecca—Its location—Water- supply—Governor—The Kaaba—The Black Stone—Zemzem —Duty of pilgrimage—The pilgrims—The day of sacrifice— The certificate—Character of Meccans—Temporary marriages —Superstitions—Mishkash—Schools of Mecca—Course of study.	30
IV	
THE HOLY LAND OF ARABIA—MEDINA Taif—Heathen idols—The road to Medina—Sanctity of Medina —The prophet's mosque—Was Mohammed buried there?— The five tombs—Prayer for Fatima—Living on the pilgrims —Character of people—Yanbo—Importance of Mecca to Islam.	45
v	
ADEN AND AN INLAND JOURNEY The gateways to Arabia Felix—Aden—Its ancient history—Fortifications—Tanks—Divisions—Population—Journey inland—Wahat—The vegetation of Yemen—A Turkish customhouse—The storm in the wady—Taiz—The story of the books.	53

VI	AGE
YEMEN: THE SWITZERLAND OF ARABIA	62
VII	
THE UNEXPLORED REGIONS OF HADRAMAUT Von Wrede's travels—Halévy—Mr. and Mrs. Bent's journeys—Makalla—Incense-trade—The castles and palaces—Shibam—Shehr and its ruler—Hadramaut and the Indian archipelago.	72
VIII	
Muscat and the Coastlands of Oman. Boundaries—Population—Government—Muscat—Heat—The forts—The town—The gardens—Trade—The coast of Oman—The pirate-coast—The Batina—Sib, Barka, Sohar—From Muscat to Ras-el-Had—Sur—Carter's exploration—The Mahrah and Gharah tribes—Frankincense.	78
IX	
THE LAND OF THE CAMEL. "The mother of the camel"—Importance of the camel to Arabia —Tradition as to its creation—Species—The dromedary—An illustration of design—Products of the camel—Characteristics —The interior of Oman—Chief authorities—Fertility—Caravan-routes—Peter Zwemer's journey—Jebel Achdar.	88
\mathbf{x}	
The Pearl Islands of the Gulf Ancient history of Bahrein—Origin of name—Population— Menamah—The fresh-water springs—The pearl-fisheries— Superstitions about pearls—Value and export—Method of diving—Boats—Apparatus—Dangers to the divers—Mother-of- pearl—Other manufactures—Ruins at Ali—The climate—Po- litical history—English protection.	97

XI PA	AGE
The Eastern Threshold of Arabia	110
XII	
THE RIVER-COUNTRY AND THE DATE-PALM The cradle of the race—Boundaries of Mesopotamia—The Tigris-Euphrates—Meadow lands—The palms—Their beauty — Fruitfulness — Usefulness — Varieties of dates —Value — Other products—Population—Provinces and districts—The government.	119
XIII	
THE CITIES AND VILLAGES OF TURKISH-ARABIA. Kuweit—Fao—Abu Khassib—Busrah—The river navigation— A journey—Kurna—Ezra's tomb—Amara—The tomb of the barber—The arch of Ctesiphon—Bagdad, past and present— Population—Trade—Kelleks.	128
XIV	
A Journey Down the Euphrates	136
XV	
THE INTERIOR—KNOWN AND UNKNOWN	43

XVI	AGE
"THE TIME OF IGNORANCE" Why so-called—The golden age of literature—The influence of Christianity and Judaism—Tribal constitution of society—Commerce—Incense—Foreign invasions—Political commotion—The condition of women—Female infanticide—The veil—Rights of women—Marriage choice—Polygamy and Polyandry—Two kinds of marriage—Did Islam elevate woman?—Writing in "the days of ignorance"—Poetry—Mohammed's opinion of poets—The religions—Sabeanism—The Pantheon at Mecca—Jinn—Totemism—Tattooing—Names of idols—Allah—Decay of idolatry—The Hanifs.	158
XVII	
ISLAM IN ITS CRADLE—THE MOSLEM'S GOD Different views—Carlyle—Hugh Broughton—Borrowed elements of Islam—The God of Islam—Palgrave's portrait—Attributes of God—What God is not—Analysis of Islam—Borrowed elements of Islam.	169
XVIII	
The Prophet of Islam—Birth of Mohammed—His environment— Factors that helped to make the man—Political, religious and family factor—Khadijah—Mohammed's appearance, mind and character—His transgression of law—His sensuality—His murders—Expeditions—Mohammed, as he became through tradition—His glories, favor and power as an intercessor—How Moslems regard the Koran—Its character according to Dr. Post, Goethe and Nöldeke—Its names—Contents—Origin—Recension—Its beauties—Its defects—Its omissions.	179
XIX	
The Wahabi Rulers and Reformers	191

XX PA	AGE
THE RULERS OF OMAN Oman rulers—Seyid Said—Feysul bin Turki—The rebels take Muscat—Arab warfare—European diplomacy.	202
XXI	
THE STORY OF THE TURKS IN ARABIA Hejaz—The Sherifs of Mecca—Othman Pasha—Threats to assassinate him—Turkish troops in Asir—Losses—The conquest of Yemen—Turkish rule—Rebellions—The rebellion of 1892—Bagdad, Busrah and Hassa—Taxes—The Turks and Bedouins—The army—Character of rule.	206
XXII	
British Influence in Arabia	218
xxIII	
PRESENT POLITICS IN ARABIA Hejaz—Future of Yemen—France in Oman—Russia in the Gulf —The Tigris-Euphrates Valley—The greater kingdom—God's providence in history.	233
XXIV	
Wide extent—Its character—Renan's opinion—The Semitic family—Their original home—The two theories—Table of the group—The influence of the Koran on the Arabic language—Koran Arabic not pure—Origin of alphabet—Cufic—Caligraphy as an art—Difficulty and beauty of Arabic speech—Its purity—Literature—Difficulty of pronunciation—Of its grammar—Keith Falconer's testimony.	238

XXV	PAGE
THE LITERATURE OF THE ARABS Division of its literature—The seven poems—The Koran—Al Hariri—Its beauty and variety—Arabic poetry in general—Influence of Arabic and other languages—English influence on the Arabic—The Arabic Bible and a Christian literature.	251
XXVI	
Origin of tribes—Two theories—Yemenite and Maädite—The caravan routes—Bedouins and townsmen—Clark's classification —Genealogies—Tribal names—Character of Arabs—Influence of neighbors—Their physique—Their aristocracy—Intolerance —Speech—Oaths—Robbery—Privilege of sanctuary—Generosity—Blood-revenge—Childhood—Fireside talk—Marriage among Bedouins—Position of women—Four witnesses—Doughty—Burckhardt—Lady Ann Blunt—Hurgronje—Woman despised—The kinds of dwelling—Tents and houses—Dress—The staple foods—Coffee, tobacco and locusts.	258
XXVII	
ARABIAN ARTS AND SCIENCES Music of the Arabs—War chants—Instruments of music—Songs —Kaseedahs in Yemen—Mecca chants—Science of Athar and Wasm—Tracking camels—Tribal marks—Medical knowledge of the Arabs—Diseases—Remedies—A prescription—The Koran's panacea—A Mecca M. D.—Amulets—Superstitions.	274
XXVIII	
THE STAR-WORSHIPPERS OF MESOPOTAMIA	285
XXIX	
EARLY CHRISTIANITY IN ARABIA	300

Collyridians - Theophilus - Nejran converts - Martyrs -Abraha, king of Yemen-Marching to Mecca-The defeat-End of early Christianity—The record of the rocks. XXXTHE DAWN OF MODERN ARABIAN MISSIONS . 314 Raymond Lull-Henry Martyn-Why the Moslem world was neglected-Claudius Buchanan's sermon-The Syrian missions-Doctor Van Dyck-His Bible translation-Henry Martyn, the pioneer—His Arabian assistant—Visit to Muscat— His Arabic version-Anthony N. Groves-Dr. John Wilson of Bombay-The Bible Society-Opening of doors-Major-General Haig's journeys-Arabia open-Dr. and Mrs. Harpur and the C. M. S .- A call to prayer-Bagdad occupied-The present work-Missionary journeys to the Jews-William Lethaby at Kerak-The North Africa mission among the nomads-Samuel Van Tassel-The Christian Missionary Alliance-Mackay's appeal from Uganda—The response. XXXI ION KEITH FALCONER AND THE ADEN MISSION . 331 Keith Falconer's character—Education—At Cambridge—Mission work-His "eccentricity"-Leipzig and Assiut-How he came to go to Arabia—His first visit—Plans for the interior— His second voyage to Aden-Dwelling-Illness-Death-The influence of his life-The mission at Sheikh Othman. XXXII BISHOP FRENCH THE VETERAN MISSIONARY TO MUSCAT "The most distinguished of all C. M. S. missionaries"-Responds to Mackay's appeal—His character—His letters from Muscat—His plans for the interior—Death—The grave. IIIXXX THE AMERICAN ARABIAN MISSION 353 Its origin—The student band—The first plan—Laid before the church-Organization-The Missionary Hymn-James Cantine—Syria—Cairo—Aden—Kamil—Journeys of exploration to the Gulf and Sana-Busrah-Dr. C. E. Riggs-Death of

Kamil—Opposition from government—Home administration—

Bahrein occupied -Lines of work-Muscat-Journey through
Yemen—The mission transferred to the Reformed Church—
Troubles at Muscat and Busrah-Dr. Worrall-Journeys in
Oman-Scripture-sales-First-fruits-Reinforcements.

Oman—Scripture-sales—First-fruits—Reinforcements.	
XXXIV	
In Memoriam	367
Peter John Zwemer-George E. Stone.	
XXXV	
PROBLEMS OF THE ARABIAN FIELD	374
The general problem of missions to Moslems-The Arabian	<i>.</i>
problem—What part of Arabia is accessible—Turkish Arabia	
-Its accessibility-Limitations-The accessibility of inde-	
pendent Arabia-Climate-Moslem fanaticism-English in-	
fluence—Illiteracy—The Bedouins—The present missionary	
force—Its utter inadequacy—Methods of work—Medical	
missions—Schools—Work for women—Colportage—Preach-	
ing-Controversy-What should be its character-The atti-	
tude of the Moslem mind-Fate of converts-Thoughtless and	
thoughtful Moslems—The Bible as dynamite—The right men	
for the work.	
XXXVI	
	39 1
Two views of work for Moslems—Christian fatalism—Results in	
Moslem lands—India—Persia—Constantinople—Sumatra and	
Java—Other signs of progress—The significance of persecution —Character of converts—Promise of God for victory over	
Islam—Christ or Mohammed—Missionary promises of the	
Old Testament—The Rock of Jesus' Sonship—Special promises	
for Arabia—Hagar and Ishmael—The prayer of Abraham—	
The sign of the covenant with Ishmael—The third revelation	
of God's love—The sons of Ishmael—Kedar and Nebaioth—	
The promises—Seba and Sheba—The spiritual boundaries of	
Arabia—Da Costa's poem—Faith like Abraham—O that Ish-	
mael might live before thee.	
APPENDIX I-CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE	409
" II-Tribes of North Arabia	413
" III—Kaat and Coffee Culture	414
	416
	427