

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Plates and Tables	ix
Preface.....	xv
Acknowledgments	xix
Abbreviations	xxiii
Chapter 1. Introduction.....	1
Cylinder seals	2
Chronology	3
Scope of the research	4
Research methodology	5
Chapter 2. Raw Materials and their Origins.....	7
Identifying stones according to lists	10
Lands of origin.....	20
Chapter 3. Workshops and the Manufacture of Seals	23
Terminology	24
Social status.....	26
The work place.....	27
The tool kit	30
The drill	32
Abrasive materials.....	35
Writing the inscriptions	35
Unfinished cylinder seals	38
Unfinished recuts.....	39
The design style.....	40
Chapter 4. Recuts	41
Identification	41
Characteristics	43
Alteration of inscriptions.....	44
Stages of preparation.....	48
Partial recuts	49

Chapter 5. Typology of Inscriptions	51
0. No inscription	51
1. Deities.....	51
2. People (men)	56
3. People (women).....	58
4. Dedicatory seals	58
5. Personal seals with archaic Sumerian spelling.....	59
6. Variants	59
Chapter 6. Trade.....	61
Unwritten evidence for imports	62
Written evidence for imports.....	62
Unwritten evidence for export	63
Written evidence for export.....	65
Summary.....	65
Chapter 7. The Significance of Cylinder Seals	67
Personal seals.....	69
Official seals.....	69
Dedicatory seals	70
Use by another individual.....	71
Seals dedicated to gods	72
Burgul seals	73
The loss of a cylinder seal.....	75
Cylinder seals as amulets.....	75
Secondary uses for seals.....	76
Fakes	77
Chapter 8. Analyzing the Data	81
Identification of raw materials and their origins	81
^d Šamaš, ^d Aya, ^d Šamaš- ^d Aya, ^d Aya- ^d Šamaš and hematite	82
^d Amurru.....	83
The seal cutters.....	84
Administration.....	87
Burgul seals	89
Miscellaneous.....	90
Recuts	90
Seals which include inscriptions	91
Women's seals	92
Trade.....	92
Seal cutters and the manufacture of seals	92

Seals of deities	92
Dedicatory seals and personal seals	93
Seals that include a profession	94
Appendices	97
The database which forms the basis of the research.....	97
Concordance to the cylinder seals.....	190
Comments concerning the database.....	192
Raw materials from which the seals were made	194
Bibliography and comments	200
Cylinder seals: distribution of quantities	201
Plates and Tables	205
Bibliography	253
Index.....	261

