

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	vii
Acknowledgements	xi
Introduction	1
Chapter 1: The Nature of the Evidence	29
1. The turbulent years of 91–77 BCE	29
2. The histories never composed	33
3. The histories that are lost.....	36
4. The histories that are incomplete: Diodorus	40
5. The histories that are incomplete:	
Livy and what remains of him.....	43
6. Appian of Alexandria.....	55
7. Cassius Dio.....	61
8. Other sources: biography, exempla, geography	62
9. The Sources: a summary	66
Chapter 2: Causes of Italian Desires for the Roman Citizenship	69
1. Allied desires for the civitas—the evidence.....	69
2. The nature of Italian alliances with Rome.....	76
3. The Drawbacks of Allied foedera:	
costs of military service	88
4. The Drawbacks of Allied foedera:	
treatment of Allied soldiers.....	109
5. Merchants, contractors, and overseas ventures.....	119
6. Romans and Allies in Italy	126
7. Citizenship as redress of grievances	134
8. Dissatisfaction with Rome and the Road to War.....	138
Chapter 3: The Sparks to Light the Flame	139
1. The question of when: Why 91?	139
2. Tiberius Gracchus and the ager publicus	142
3. The year 125: Fulvius Flaccus, Fregellae,	
and the lessons learned.....	166
4. Caius Gracchus.....	181

5. An uneasy quiet and the strange career of M. Livius Drusus	200
6. War	220
Chapter 4: The Ignition of Hostilities	223
1. Secessio	223
2. The chronology of Allied actions	233
3. Asculum and the end of 91.....	241
4. The Winter of 91—Allied activity and its meaning	254
5. The Roman rejection and their decision for war	269
6. The Aims of the Allies before Asculum and the changes in tactics for the spring	284
Chapter 5: War in Earnest, 90 BCE	287
1. The Allied army at the beginning of 90 BCE: Commanders and Strategies.....	287
2. The Southern Theater	290
3. The Northern Theater.....	308
4. Fighting in other areas: the sea, Etruria, and Umbria	328
5. Roman vulnerabilities and the steps taken to correct them	340
6. The downhill slope from the summit: the end of 90 and the beginning of 89	352
Chapter 6: Imperfect Defeat and Incomplete Victory, 89–88	353
1. The lex Julia.....	353
2. The battles of Asculum and the march down the coast ...	366
3. The war on the other side of the Appenines	380
4. The developments of winter, and the spring of 88.....	397
5. The end of the war: what was reaped and what was sewn by the extension of the civitas.....	417
Chapter 7: New Citizens: Marius, Sulpicius, Sulla, and the March on Rome.....	419
1. The “retirement” of C. Marius.....	419
2. The strange career of P. Sulpicius Rufus, the Allies, and the unlikely partnership.....	431
3. The spectacular rise of L. Cornelius Sulla	442
4. The leges Sulpiciae, Sulla, and the unthinkable act.....	452
5. Sulla, the laws made, unmade, and proposed, and the end of 88.....	466
6. The shadow of Sulla	478

Chapter 8: Progress and the Promises of Cinna.....	479
1. Cinna, Sulla, and the Beginning of 88.....	479
2. Legislative proposals and their results	487
3. Preparations for the return	493
4. <i>Bellum Octavianum</i> and the real end of the Allied War...501	
5. The violent restoration of Cinna and Marius	522
6. The year 86 and the problem of unpaid balances.....	539
7. The year to come.....	546
Chapter 9: The Return of Sulla and the Civil War	547
1. An uneasy peace	547
2. Dealing with Sulla in the East	551
3. A war of words and the raising of armies	563
4. Civil War, 83 BCE.....	588
5. Civil War, 82 and 81	610
6. Sulla Victor.....	630
Chapter 10: The End of the Struggle— the Dictatorship of Sulla and its Consequences	633
1. Rome, Italy, and the Italians and the End of the Civil War	633
2. Proscriptions and their consequences.....	635
3. The <i>leges Corneliae</i>	646
4. The Italians and Sulla.....	666
5. The Persistence to the Sullan System.....	673
Epilogue: Romans Old and New	675
Appendices	681
Appendix A: The Allied Embassy of 91	683
Appendix B: The Debate over the inclusion of the Allies in the redistribution of the <i>ager publicus</i> by Tiberius Gracchus.....	694
Appendix C: The date and purpose of the expulsion law of M. Junius Pennus.....	703
Appendix D: The <i>ius adipiscendi civitatem Romanum</i> per magistratum	716
Appendix E: M. Livius Drusus and the outbreak of the Allied War	722
Appendix F: Some questions concerning the investigators sent by Rome into Allied territory, 91 BCE.....	730
Appendix G: The chronology of the <i>Periochae</i> of Livy	738
Appendix H: The Italian commanders	741

Appendix I: Appian and the ordering of events of the Allied War	750
Appendix J: Some notes on Sextus Julius Caesar's defeat of the Paeligni in 90 BCE.....	756
Appendix K: Marius, Sulla, Messala, and the Battle of the Vineyards, 90 BCE	764
Appendix L: The nature and timing of <i>leges Calpurniae</i> and the <i>lex Julia</i>	775
Appendix M: The battles in the neighborhood of Asculum, early 89 BCE.....	785
Appendix N: Cinna, Caecilius Cornutus, and Metellus Pius.....	793
Appendix O: Some details about Sulla's march through southern Italy, 89 BCE.....	808
Appendix P: The acquisition of the civitas by the rest of the Allies and the <i>lex Plautia Papiria</i>	816
Appendix Q: The Unusual Consular Candidacy of C. Julius Caesar Vopiscus.....	831
Appendix R: The military career of P. Sulpicius Rufus.....	837
Appendix S: The chronology for the end of the trials conducted by Cinna and Marius	841
Appendix T: Cinna and his unredeemed promise to the former Allies, 87–86	845
Appendix U: Ancona and the sentiments of the <i>novi cives</i>	848
Appendix V: Q. Sertorius and the affair of Suessa Aurunca	853
Bibliography	859
Maps and Figures.....	867
Index.....	875