

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	vii
List of Maps	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1
Saladin and His Times	1
Notes on Early Arabic Sources	2
Notes on Transliteration and Translation	4
Chapter One The Middle East in Saladin's Time	5
The Spread of Islam	7
Sunni and Shia Islam	9
The Shia Moment in Medieval Times	15
Turkish Ascendancy in the Middle East	17
State and Society	19
Ethnic and Religious Groupings	24
Islam and Christian Europe	27
The Crusades	30
Chapter Two The Early Years: 1138–1164	37
Chapter Three Conquest of Egypt: 1164–1170	45
First Military Expedition to Egypt: 1160–1164	47
Second Military Expedition to Egypt: 1166–1167	51
Third Military Expedition to Egypt: 1168–1169	59
Saladin's Rise to Power: 1169	64
Saladin, the Man	68
Saladin's First Year in Power: 1169–1170	74
Chapter Four Consolidation of Power in Egypt: 1170–1174	81
Saladin's Armed Forces	81
1170–1172	88
Economy and Society	98
1173–1174	104

Chapter Five Independent Empire: 1174–1176	119
Chapter Six Expansion and Consolidation from Egypt to Iraq:	
1176–1182.....	137
Egypt: 1176–1178.....	137
Syria, Palestine, and the Upper Euphrates: 1178–1180.....	144
Upper Euphrates and Iraq: 1180	153
Egypt: 1181–1182.....	155
Chapter Seven Eastern and Northern Empire Completed:	
1182–1186.....	163
Syria, Palestine, and Lebanon: 1182	163
Iraq, Upper Euphrates, and Syria: 1182–1183.....	167
Palestine, Transjordan, and Damascus: 1183–1185.....	182
Mosul: 1185–1186	195
Syria: 1186.....	203
Chapter Eight Battle of Hattin: 1187	207
Crusader Politics	207
Road to Hattin	210
Battle of Hattin	222
Aftermath.....	229
Chapter Nine Jerusalem Recaptured: 1187	237
Jerusalem.....	237
Muslim Reaction to the Conquests.....	247
Chapter Ten Defeat and Conquests: 1187–1189	255
Failed Siege of Tyre: 1187	255
Crusaders Reorganize in Europe: 1187–1189.....	258
More Frankish Fortresses and Towns Fall: 1188–1189	263
Chapter Eleven The Crusaders Respond: 1189–1191.....	283
Acre Besieged: 1189–1190	283
Emperor Frederick Barbarossa: 1189–1190.....	300
Acre Besieged: 1190–1191	304
Chapter Twelve Kings Philip and Richard and the Fall of Acre:	
1190–1191.....	323
Kings Philip and Richard: 1190–1191.....	324
Acre Recaptured: 1191	329
Massacre of the Acre Garrison: 1191.....	340
Chapter Thirteen Stalemate: 1191–1192.....	345
Combat and Diplomacy on the Coastal Plain: 1191	345

Richard's Advance on and Retreat from Jerusalem:	
1191–1192.....	363
Politics and Negotiations: 1192.....	366
Jerusalem Again: 1192	375
Diplomacy, Battle, and Agreement: 1192.....	382
Chapter Fourteen Back to Damascus: 1192–1193.....	399
Jerusalem, Beirut, and Damascus: 1192–1193.....	399
The Ayyubids after Saladin	404
Chapter Fifteen Saladin: An Assessment.....	407
Maps	421
Bibliography	427
Medieval Sources	427
Others.....	428
Index of Authors	433
Index of People.....	437
Index of Places.....	447

