

## Contents

|                                                                                             |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Acknowledgments                                                                             | vi  |
| Introduction                                                                                | ix  |
| The rise and fall of the third commercial empire of the St Lawrence<br>R.T. NAYLOR          | 1   |
| Land, labour, and capital in pre-Confederation Canada<br>GARY TEEPLE                        | 43  |
| International unions and the ideology of class collaboration<br>ROGER HOWARD AND JACK SCOTT | 67  |
| The reverter clause and break-aways in Canada<br>R.B. MORRIS                                | 89  |
| Canadian unionism<br>CHARLES LIPTON                                                         | 101 |
| Continentalism and Canadian agriculture<br>H.E. BRONSON                                     | 121 |

|                                                                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| The development of class in Canada in the twentieth century<br>LEO A. JOHNSON                               | 141 |
| Social classes and national ideologies in Quebec, 1760-1970<br>GILLES BOURQUE AND NICOLE LAURIN-FRENETTE    | 185 |
| Quebec: concepts of class and nation<br>STANLEY B. RYERSON                                                  | 211 |
| 'Liberals in a hurry': socialism and the CCF-NDP<br>GARY TEEPLE                                             | 229 |
| Appendix: the ideological foundations<br>of Social Democracy and Social Credit<br>R.T. NAYLOR AND G. TEEPLE | 251 |