

Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ix

- 1 Introduction** 3
- 2 Paying the 'Butcher Bill': Industrialization and Workers' Health** 9
 - Introduction 9
 - The Rise of Industrial Capitalism in Ontario 13
 - The Health and Safety Consequences of Industrial Capitalism 15
- 3 Courting Risk: The Establishment of Market Regulation** 38
 - The Early Development of Employers' Liability Law 41
 - Judicial Administration of the Law in Ontario, 1866-86 46
 - Workers and the Courts: Why the Working Class Lost 50
 - Were Killing and Injuring at Work Crimes? 66
- 4 The Politics of Ontario's Factory Legislation: Part I** 76
 - Early Conflicts, 1836-79 77
 - The Politics of Factory Legislation, 1879-84 82
 - A Constitutional Sideshow, 1884-86 101
- 5 The Politics of Ontario's Factory Legislation: Part II** 111
 - What Workers Got: The Ontario Factories' Act, 1884 111
 - Why Ontario Workers Got the Act They Got 114
 - Winning as Workers? 131

viii Contents

- 6 The Implementation of Ontario's Factory Legislation, 1886-1900** 137
Setting up the Enforcement Apparatus 138
The Inspectors Take to the Field 144
- 7 Factory Regulation in the Second Industrial Revolution** 177
Monopoly Capitalism Comes to Canada 177
The Second Industrial Revolution and Workers' Health 180
The State Responds 187
- 8 Conclusion** 209
Looking Backwards 209
Backwards Looking 216

APPENDICES

- A Occupational Health and Safety Statutes, Ontario, 1874-1914** 223
- B Reports of the Ontario Inspectors of Factories, 1888-1914, Publication Information** 228

ABBREVIATIONS 229

NOTES 231

INDEX 303