

Figures

Figure 2.1	Implications of the pandemic: Mobility and proximity, health, structure of work, and socio-economic status	20
Figure 3.1	“Zerocar” electric vehicle for rent, Kitsilano, Vancouver	55
Figure 4.1	Toronto Transit Commission average weekly ridership, January 2016 to June 2022	68
Figure 4.2	Employment in the warehousing and storage industries in Toronto, Montreal, and Vancouver CMAs, 2006–21	71
Figure 4.3	Employment in the local messenger and local delivery industries in the Toronto CMA, June 2017 to May 2022	73
Figure 6.1	May 2020 mode split by trip purpose, among Torontonians who usually used transit for this purpose pre-pandemic	107
Figure 6.2	Household income distribution of ridership by transit mode, 2016 Transportation Tomorrow Survey	110
Figure 6.3	Annual ridership by mode and city relative to 2019, 2019–21 (adapted from CUTA 2022)	111
Figure 6.4	Income distribution of transit ridership by time of day, 2016 Transportation Tomorrow Survey	112
Figure 6.5	Annual ridership by time of day relative to 2019 (from TTC 2022)	113
Figure 7.1	Calgary Dissemination Areas (DAs), shaded by their Pampalon Deprivation Index score (PDI)	132
Figure 7.2	E-scooter trip flows across Calgary, Alberta	136
Figure 8.1	Distribution of trip duration from 2017 to 2022	155
Figure 8.2	Plot of station arrivals vs station accessibility in 2021	159

- Figure 9.1 The digital mobility ecosystem in Montreal: Stakeholders, impacts, context, and intervening conditions 174
- Figure 10.1 Uber: From ride-hailing to food-hailing 198
- Figure 12.1 Planned and operational connected vehicle deployments in the United States 249
- Figure 13.1 Canadian newspaper article titles including the words *Uber*, *Lyft*, *Rideshare*, and *Regulation* 272
- Figure 13.2 Google search interest for the term *Rideshare* in Canada 273
- Figure 13.3 Google search interest for the term *Lyft* in Canada 273
- Figure 13.4 Google search interest for the term *Uber* in Canada 273
- Figure 14.1 High-level conceptualization of a MaaS data ecosystem 296