Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 3

Part One: Fundamental Problems; Models and Methods

- 1 Periodization and Geography 23
- 2 Network Theory and World-Systems Analysis 34

Part Two: Application of Methodology: Trade, Travel, and Socio-economic Conditions

- 3 The Islamicate Trade Network 53
- 4 Non-modern Iberian Travel and the Islamicate Travel Network 69
- 5 Feudalism, "Slavery," and Poverty 78

Part Three: New Themes: Politics; Identity and Culture

- 6 Politics 93
- 7 Identity and Culture 104

Epilogue 115

Notes 119 Works Cited 145 Index 161

