Contents

List of Figures ix

Acknowledgments xi

Abbreviations xiii

Introduction 3

Part I. Iberian Feminism in the Age of the Enlightenment

- 1 Situating Women in the Society of the Old Regime: The Other Spanish Enlightenment 25

 MARÍA VICTORIA LÓPEZ-CORDÓN CORTEZO
- 2 New Inflections of a Long Polemic: The Debate between the Sexes in Enlightenment Spain 38 MÓNICA BOLUFER PERUGA
- 3 Women and "Civic Motherhood" 50 ELIZABETH FRANKLIN LEWIS
- 4 From the Traps of Love and the Yoke of Marriage to the Ideal of Friendship: Women Writers in the Eighteenth Century 58 CATHERINE M. JAFFE
- 5 "Feminism" in Portugal before 1800 67 VANDA ANASTÁCIO

6 The Basque Enlightenment: New Visions of Gender in the Crisis of the Old Regime 82

BAKARNE ALTONAGA

Part II. The Long Nineteenth Century (1808–1920)

7 Historical Background: From Wars and Revolution to Constitutional Monarchies; Spain's Sporadic Path to Modernity, 1808–1919 93 MARYELLEN BIEDER

- 8 Historical Context of Feminism and Women's Rights in Nineteenth-Century Portugal 101
 JOÃO ESTEVES
- 9 A Feminist Press Gains Ground in Spain, 1822–1866 111 CHRISTINE ARKINSTALL
- 10 Women Authors in the Romantic Tradition (1841–1884) and Early Feminist Thought (1861–1893)126MARYELLEN BIEDER
- 11 Forging a Nation for the Female Sex: Equality, Natural Law, and Citizenship in Spanish Feminist Essays, 1881–1920 147
 CHRISTINE ARKINSTALL
- 12 First-Wave Feminisms, 1880–1919 158 MARYELLEN BIEDER
- 13 Crossing Centuries, Crossing Words, (1804–1920): Women, Basque Society, and the Struggle for the Public Sphere 182

 AMAIA ALVAREZ-URIA, JOSUNE MUÑOZ, AND IRATXE RETOLAZA
- 14 Redefining the Cultural Periphery from Women's Transatlantic Networks: Spanish and Latin American Women of Letters in the Nineteenth Century 189
 PURA FERNÁNDEZ

Part III. The Iberian Feminist Movements Gain Strength under Republics, 1910–1939

15 Historical Context in Portugal 199 DEBORAH MADDEN

16	Feminist Thought in Portugal, 1900–1926	204
	DEBORAH MADDEN	

- 17 Historical Background in Spain 213 ROBERTA JOHNSON AND OLGA CASTRO
- 18 First-Wave Spanish Feminism Takes Flight in Castilian-, Catalan-, and Galician-Speaking Spain 221ROBERTA JOHNSON AND OLGA CASTRO
- 19 Basque Feminist Trajectories in the 1930s: New Women between Change and Continuity 236MIREN LLONA

Part IV. The Dictatorships of António de Oliveira de Salazar (1926–1974) and Francisco Franco (1939–1975)

- 20 Historical Overview of Portugal and Spain 243 João esteves and Roberta Johnson
- 21 Portuguese Feminist Writing during the Estado Novo 256 FÁTIMA MARIANO
- 22 Spanish Feminist Writing during the Franco Regime,1939–1975 265ROBERTA JOHNSON
- 23 Galician Women under Franco: Resistance, Clandestine Politics, and Poetry as Gendered Symbolic Capital 274
 SILVIA BERMÚDEZ
- 24 The Resurgence of Feminism in Catalonia, 1970–1975 280
 MARY NASH
- 25 Basque Women Who Resisted: A Feminist Rereading of the Franco Period 287 JONE M. HERNÁNDEZ GARCÍA, MARÍA RUIZ TORRADO, AND IRATXE RETOLAZA

Part V. A New Beginning: The Transition to Democracy and Iberian Second-Wave Feminism (1974/1975–1994/1996)

26 Historical Overview 301

ANA PAULA FERREIRA, SILVIA BERMÚDEZ, AND ASUNCIÓN
BERNÁRDEZ RODAL

27	Feminisms in Postdictatorial Portugal, 1972–1996	312
	ANA PAULA FERREIRA	

- 28 Equality and Difference Feminisms in the Castilian and CatalanAreas of Spain 317ROBERTA JOHNSON
- Women above All: The Autonomous Basque Feminist Movement,
 1973–1994 328
 NEREA ARESTI AND MAIALEN ARANGUREN
- 30 Galician Feminism in the Democratic Era 336
 MARÍA DO CEBREIRO RÁBADE VILLAR

Part VI. Iberian Feminisms' Diversity: 1996 to the Present

- 31 Historical Overview 345 SILVIA BERMÚDEZ, ASUNCIÓN BERNÁRDEZ RODAL, AND ANA PAULA FERREIRA
- 32 The Spanish Equality/Difference Debate Continues 359 ROBERTA JOHNSON
- 33 Catalan Feminisms from 1996 to the Present 368 Mª ÁNGELES CABRÉ
- 34 Galician Feminisms Post-1996 375 MARÍA DO CEBREIRO RÁBADE VILLAR
- 35 Multifaceted Feminism: Promoting Diversity in the Twenty-First-Century Basque Country 384 JONE M. HERNÁNDEZ GARCÍA
- 36 Bodies and Feminist Politics in Basque Society 392 MARI LUZ ESTEBAN

Epilogue. Some Remarks on *Gender Indifference* and the Eulogy of the *Margins* 399

FINA BIRULÉS

Notes 409
Works Cited 435
Contributors 489
Index 499