

Acknowledgments

It is hard to know who *not* to thank for assistance with this book. I have benefited from the advice, love, and support of virtually everyone I would call a friend and family member, and from the ideas of countless colleagues, and from audiences where I presented this work. Of course, the wonderful students of the Ontario Institute for Studies in Education of the University of Toronto influenced the final version. Perhaps it is a good idea to start with research assistance and to confess that I have had extraordinary research assistants without whom I could not get along. Time and time again, Carmela Murdocca, Gada Mahrouse, and Leslie Thielen Wilson have offered me the best of themselves, and I am deeply grateful. To Leslie, I extend a special thanks for saving me from myself when I thought the sky was falling and for never failing in her enthusiasm for the project. Honor Ford Smith, Amina Jamal, and Homa Hoodfar were always willing to listen and to theorize about what has been happening to Muslims since 9/11. Barbara Buckman, Donna Jeffery, Sheryl Nestel, Helene Moussa, and Ruth Roach Pierson encouraged me in times of crisis. My family are always the ground on which I stand to write. I thank them for material and emotional support and for inspiring me with their own capacity to work hard and to care. Lots of love goes to Larry, Ben, and Ilya and to my siblings, nieces, and nephews. This book was always a collective family project discussed over many meals. I dedicate it to my dearest mother, who showed me early on all the things a Muslim woman can be. Her unshakeable belief that her children are special is the best gift she gives, and I want to thank her for it and for the privilege of growing up with a hard-working, loving, and above all joyous mother who loves cricket and hockey games and going to the beach as much as she loves going to the mosque.

I owe Sharry Aitkin, Barbara Jackman, Andrew Brouwer, John Norris, Kike Roach, and the African Canadian Legal Clinic a special debt for sharing their insight and materials and for supporting the research on security certificates, my colleague Megan Boler for reading a draft of the working paper, and Laura Gomez for helping me to get the work out. Kari Dehli, Anja Bredal, Nita Kapoor, and Rachel Paul were of considerable help for research on the Norwegian context, and Ulla Johanson translated Norwegian texts. The Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council supported the book with a grant for which I am grateful. Versions of these chapters appeared in the following journals and I am grateful for permission to reproduce them: *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law*, *Feminist Legal Studies*, *Social Justice Review*, and *Studies in Law, Politics and Society*.