

Contents

CONTRIBUTORS

CANADIAN CALENDAR

PARLIAMENT AND POLITICS

| | |
|---|-----|
| PARLIAMENT AND POLITICS , by <i>Paul Stevens and John Saywell</i> | 3 |
| Parliament | 3 |
| The End of the Road, 3; The Parliamentary Crisis, 5; The End of the Session, 13 | |
| The Making of a Prime Minister | 14 |
| The Candidates Emerge, 14; Trudeau Against the Field, 17; The Convention, 25 | |
| The Election | 29 |
| The Call to Arms, 29; Ready Aye Ready, 34; An Election without Issues? 39; Leading from Strength, 45; In Search of an Issue, 52; The Third Parties, 58; The Results, 61; The Aftermath, 67 | |
| Federalism and Nationalism | 70 |
| The Constitutional Conference, 71; The Summit, 73; Towards B and B? 83; "Il faut créer dix, vingt, cinquante St Léonard": Jean-Marc Léger, 86; The Union Nationale, 89; Option Canada, 91; Option Québec, 94; The Lesage Liberals, 96; "A confrontation, an impasse, a stalemate," 98 | |
| Parliament | 102 |
| The Fall Session, 102; The Speech from the Throne, 103; The Budget, 107; Reforms of the House, 110 | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| THE PROVINCES | 115 |
| Ontario , by <i>Peter Oliver</i> | 115 |
| The Session, 115; "A Fiscal Nightmare," 119; Medicare, 124; Taxation Reform, 125; The Year of the Reports, 126; The Second Session, 129; Parties and Politics, 130 | |
| Québec , by <i>Jean-Charles Bonenfant</i> | 132 |
| La Session, 132; Abolition du Conseil législatif, 136; Le problème linguistique, 137; Finances, 139; Travail en commissions, 140; Mort de M. Daniel Johnson, 140; Partis politique, 142; Démissions et élections, 144; Commissions d'enquête, 144; Québec et le fédéralisme, 146; Justice, 146 | |
| Nova Scotia , by <i>Duncan Fraser</i> | 147 |
| Government and Politics, 148; Industry and Economics, 151; Race Relations and Human Rights, 153 | |
| New Brunswick , by <i>Richard Wilbur</i> | 154 |
| The Acadians, 155; Educational Ferment, 157; Politics, 159; Pollution, 162; The Economy, 163 | |
| Manitoba , by <i>Tom Peterson</i> | 163 |
| The Session, 163; Politics, 165; Education, 168; Social Morality, 169; Welfare, 170; The Economy, 171 | |
| British Columbia , by <i>Paul Phillips</i> | 173 |
| The Session, 173; The Budget, 176; The Economy, 177; Politics, 179; Education and Culture, 181 | |
| Prince Edward Island , by <i>Frank MacKinnon</i> | 182 |
| Politics, 183; The Economy, 183; Education and Culture, 186 | |
| Saskatchewan , by <i>Norman Ward</i> | 187 |
| The Session, 189; Activists, 192; Other Events, 195 | |
| Alberta , by <i>Marian McKenna</i> | 197 |
| The Session, 197; The Economy, 200; Politics, 203 | |

Newfoundland and Labrador, by *Leslie Harris* 204
 The Economy, 204; The Fisheries, 205; Communications,
 207; Education, 207; Politics, 208

The Yukon and the Northwest Territories, by *Jim Lotz* 209
 The Economy, 211; Politics, 213

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND DEFENCE

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND DEFENCE, by *J. L. Granatstein* 217

Politics and Policy 217
 The Liberal Leadership Convention, 217; Foreign Policy
 and the Election, 219; The Foreign and Defence Policy
 Review, 220

Canada, Quebec, and France 222
 The Education of Gabon, 222; On to Paris, 226; "To Plot
 with Secret Agents of France," 229; "The Anglicization of
 New Brunswick is Ended," 231

Canada and the Western Hemisphere 232
 Relations with Washington, 232; The Continuing Saga of
 Hal Banks, 234; The Renewal of NORAD, 235; The Or-
 ganization of American States, 239

Canada and Europe 240
 The Occupation of Czechoslovakia, 240; NATO: In or
 Out? 242

Canada and the United Nations 249
 North Korea and the *USS Pueblo*, 249; Continuing Crisis
 in the Middle East, 250; Canada and the African Nations,
 252; Peacekeeping, 253; The Non-Proliferation Treaty,
 255

The Commonwealth 257
 The Plight of the Kenya Asians, 258; Racist Rhodesia,
 258; The Tragedy of Biafra, 259

viii / CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Canada and Asia | 268 |
| Canadian Attitudes to Viet Nam, 268; Draft Dodgers in Canada, 269; Arms Shipments to the United States, 270; Recognition of China? 271 | |
| Foreign Aid | 273 |
| The Armed Forces | 276 |
| Unification, 276; The Problem of Budget, 277; Bilingualism in the Forces, 280 | |
| Conclusion | 281 |

THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

| | |
|---|-----|
| THE NATIONAL ECONOMY, by Donald Forster | 285 |
| Stability or Growth | 287 |
| Consumer Expenditures, 287; Government Expenditures, 288; Inventories, 289; Business Investment and Housing, 289; Exports and Imports, 293; Income, 296; Production, 297; Prices, 298 | |
| Population and Immigration | 299 |
| Population, 299; Immigration, 299 | |
| Employment, Manpower, and Regional Development | 301 |
| The Labour Force and Employment, 301; Manpower Policy and Regional Development, 303 | |
| Monetary and Fiscal Policy | 305 |
| Objectives and Priorities, 305; Balance of Payments and Exchange Problems, 307; Fiscal Policy, 320; Foreign Ownership, 327 | |
| Trade Policy | 331 |
| Trade Agreements, 331; Kennedy Round Aftermath, 333 | |
| Transportation | 334 |
| Railway Operations, 334; Water Transportation, 336; Air Transportation, 337 | |

Business and Industry 339
 Combines Policy, 339; Financial Institutions, 340; The Automobile Industry, 342; Oil and Natural Gas, 344; Company Notes, 345; Stock Markets, 349

Labour 350
 The Labour Movement, 350; The Rand Report, 353; Labour Relations in Transport and Communications, 355; Other Major Strikes and Collective Agreements, 359

LIFE AND LEISURE

EDUCATION, *by Ralph Mitchener* 365
 The National Scene, 365; The Federal Government and Education, 369; Campus Unrest, 371; International Aspects, 372; The Provinces, 372

HEALTH, *by F. Burns Roth* 379
 Medicare, 379; Education of Health Professionals, 382; Legislative Action, 383; Health Science Developments, 383

WELFARE, *by Donald Bellamy* 385
 Benefits to the Unemployed, 385; Fresh Warnings about Poverty, 386; Federal Programs, 387; Provincial Welfare Services, 388; Administrative Reorganization, 392; Voluntary Services, 392; Surveys and Conferences, 393

SCIENCE, *by Joan Powers Rickerd* 396
 Policies, Programs, and Projections, 396; Industrial Research, 399; Research in the Universities, 402; Medical Research, 405; International, 407; Honours and Distinctions, 410

RELIGION, *by Ken Windsor* 412
 Organization and Discipline, 413; Unity, 418; Politics and Social Action, 422

x / CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| MASS MEDIA , by <i>Wilfred Kesterton</i> | 425 |
| The CRTC and the New Broadcasting Act, 425; The Daily Press, 427; Magazine Illness and New Postal Rates, 428; Educational Television, 429; Media Failings, Chronic and Unusual, 431; Politics and the Media, 433; Labour and the Media, 435; Units of the Press, 437; Organizations of the Media, 439; The Law and the Media, 439; Honours and Awards, 441; Books of the Media, 442 | |
| DRAMA: ENGLISH CANADA , by <i>Eric S. Rump</i> | 444 |
| Professional Theatre, 444; Summer Festivals, 449; Amateur Theatre, 451; New Writing, 451 | |
| LE THEATRE DE LANGUE FRANCAISE , by <i>Jacques Vigneault</i> | 453 |
| Le TNM, 453; Le Rideau-Vert, 454; La NCT, 456; Le TPQ, 457; D'autres compagnies et spectacles, 457; Le théâtre à Québec, 459; Le théâtre d'été, 460; Du théâtre en général, 461; Subventions, 463 | |
| MUSIC , by <i>Helmut Kallman</i> | 464 |
| Concert Life, 465; Conductors and Orchestras, 467; Choirs, 469; Chamber Music, 469; Summer Festivals, 469; Opera, 470; Ballet, 471; Artists, 472; Composition, 473; Education, 476; Records and Scores, 477; Research and Writing, 477 | |
| ART , by <i>David Silcox</i> | 479 |
| Honours and Prizes, 479; Art Galleries and Museums, 479; Exhibitions, 481; Publications, 487; Public Commissions, 490; Miscellaneous, 491 | |
| SPORT , by <i>Susan Merry</i> | 494 |
| The Year's Highlights, 494; Minor Sport, 499 | |
| OBITUARIES | 502 |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS | 507 |
| INDEX | 509 |