

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
HISTORICAL SURVEY	1
INSTRUMENTATION AND TECHNIQUE	31
GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF ELECTROMYOGRAPHY	36
NORMAL ELECTRIC ACTIVITY	36
ABNORMAL ELECTRIC ACTIVITY	38
HUMAN EXTRAOCULAR ELECTROMYOGRAPHY	40
KINESIOLOGY	40
Innervational Characteristics	40
Levator and Obicularis	44
Reciprocal Innervation	45
Auxiliary Rotators	46
Saccadic Movement	47
POSITION OF REST DURING ANESTHESIA AND SLEEP	48
Sleep	48
Anesthesia	51
Fundamental Positions	51
LAW OF INNERVATION	52
VERGENCE	54
Mid-line	54
Asymmetric	60
Lens or Prism Induced	63
OCULAR MUSCLE PROPRIOCEPTION	64
NYSTAGMUS	70
ABNORMAL ELECTRIC PATTERNS	72
Neurogenic Palsy	72
Pseudoparesis	74
Primary and Secondary Deviation	75
Overaction	75
Abnormal Nystagmus	76

Retractory and Convergence Nystagmus	76
Diabetic Neuropathy	77
Aberrant Regeneration	78
Dysthyroid Ophthalmoplegia	80
Lid Retraction	81
Moebius Syndrome	81
Duane's Retraction Syndrome	82
Myasthenia Gravis	83
Ocular Myopathy	85
Supranuclear Mechanisms	88
Mechanism of Paretic Strabismus	92
Comitant Strabismus	93
A/V Syndromes	94
PHYSIOLOGY OF EXTRAOCULAR MUSCLE	97
Pharmacologic Studies: Epinephrine; Acetylcholine; Atro- pine; Choline; Nicotine; Succinylcholine	99
Electro-Muscle Relations	117
Dynamics of Contraction	119
Innervation and Muscle Tension	124
Tonic Activity	127
QUANTITATION OF INNERVATION	128
APPRAISAL OF OCULAR ELECTROMYOGRAPHY	134
REFERENCES	137
APPENDIX: Needle Electrodes as used in Ocular Electromyo- graphy, by FREEMAN YORK, B.S.	145