# Contents

List of Illustrations ix
Acknowledgments xv
Contributors xvii

Preface: Interpreting a Papacy, Revising an Age xxvii REBECCA MESSBARGER

Introduction: The Scholars' Pope: Benedict XIV and the Catholic Enlightenment 3

CHRISTOPHER M.S. JOHNS

## Part I: Benedict XIV, Women, and Progressive Catholicism

- 1 Benedict's Patronage of Learned Women 17
  MARTA CAVAZZA
- 2 The Pope and the Englishwoman: Benedict XIV, Jane Squire, the Bologna Academy, and the Problem of Longitude 40 PAULA FINDLEN
- 3 Benedict XIV and New World Convent Reform 74 STEPHANIE KIRK

#### Part II: Faith and Medicine in the Catholic Enlightenment

4 The Art and Science of Human Anatomy in Benedict's Vision of the Enlightenment Church 93

REBECCA MESSBARGER

- 5 The Devil's Advocate among the Physicians: What Prospero Lambertini Learned from Medical Sources 120 GIANNA POMATA
- 6 Modernizing the Miraculous Body in Prospero Lambertini's De servorum Dei 151

  FERNANDO VIDAL

#### Part III: Benedict's Response to Challenges to Church Authority

- 7 Benedict XIV and the Natural Sciences 177 JOHN L. HEILBRON
- 8 Benedict XIV and the Galileo Affair: Liberalization or Carelessness? 206

MAURICE A. FINOCCHIARO

9 Reorder and Restore: Benedict XIV, the Index, and the Holy Office 227
MARIA PIA DONATO

# Part IV: Theology, Tradition, and Institutions in the Era of Enlightened Catholicism

10 Lambertini's Treatises and the Cultural Project of Benedict XIV:Two Sides of the Same Policy 255

MARIA TERESA FATTORI

- 11 Benedict XIV and the Holiness of the Popes in the First Half of the Eighteenth Century 276

  ROBERTO RUSCONI
- 12 Vicar of Christ and *Alter Christus*: Benedict XIV's *Della S. Messa* 297 PETER BJÖRN KERBER

# Part V: Benedict XIV's Transformation of the Public Sphere

- 13 Prospero Lambertini and the *Accademia degli Arcadi* (1694–1708) 315

  PAOLA GIULI
- 14 Benedict XIV's Enlightened Patronage of the Capitoline Museum 341CAROLE PAUL
- 15 Papal Diplomacy and the Catholic Enlightenment:Benedict XIV's Caffeaus in the Quirinal Gardens 367CHRISTOPHER M.S. JOHNS

### Part VI: Art and Architecture across Italy and the World

- 16 Pedagogy in Plaster: Ercole Lelli and Benedict XIV'sGipsoteca at Bologna's Instituto delle Scienze e delle Arti 391IEFFREY COLLINS
- 17 Ethnicity, Empire, and "Europe": Jesuit Art in China during the Papacy of Benedict XIV 419 KRISTINA KLEUTGHEN
- 18 Academic Practice and Roman Architecture during the Reign of Benedict XIV 439TOMMASO MANFREDI

Index 467

