# Contents

Acknowledgments vii

### PART ONE: THE THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

1 Normative Power: The European Practice of Region-Building and the Case of the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership 3 EMANUEL ADLER AND BEVERLY CRAWFORD

# PART TWO: LOGIC AND MODELS OF REGION-BUILDING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN

- Mare Nostrum? The Sources, Logic, and Dilemmas of the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership
   ETEL SOLINGEN AND SABA SENSES OZYURT
- 3 A Political Agenda for Region-Building? The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership and Democracy Promotion in North Africa 83
- 4 The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership and Sub-Regionalism: A Case of Region-Building? 109
  STEPHEN C. CALLEYA

# PART THREE: INSTRUMENTS AND PRACTICES OF REGION-BUILDING

5 The European Origins of Euro-Mediterranean Practices 137 FEDERICA BICCHI

#### vi Contents

- Political Securitization and Democratization in the Maghreb:
   Ambiguous Discourses and Fine-Tuning Practices for a Security
   Partnership 168
   SAID HADDADI
- 7 Economic Liberalism between Theory and Practice 191
  ALFRED TOVIAS
- 8 Practices and Their Failure: Arab-Israeli Relations and the Barcelona Process 212 JOEL PETERS

## PART FOUR: CULTURE AND IDENTITIES

- 9 The Building of Regional Security Partnership and the Security-Culture Divide in the Mediterranean Region 239

  FULVIO ATTINÀ
- 10 Turkey: Between East and West 266
- 11 Region-Building, European Union Normative Power, and Contested Identities: The Case of Israel 296

  RAFFAELLA A. DEL SARTO

### PART FIVE: CONCLUSIONS

12 The EuroMed beyond Civilizational Paradigms 337 KALYPSO NICOLAÏDIS AND DIMITRI NICOLAÏDIS

Contributors 379

Index 381