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- 41 Top left, bottom right: Boom Uitgevers Amsterdam; Bottom left: Walburg Pers; Top right: Spectrum
- 53 J.W. Pik, *Beknopt leerboek der Vaderlandsche Geschiedenis*, 3rd rev. ed., Zwolle, W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1918.
- 69 Photographer unknown, 1910, KITLV Digital Collections, 7660
- 74 ANP/Robin Utrecht
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- 102 Amsterdam Museum, Monique Vermeulen, 2013
- 116 Francis Meynell, *Slave ship*, 1821–1870, National Maritime Museum Greenwich, London, Object ID: MEY/2
- 119 W. E. H. Winkels, political cartoons, 1863, Stichting Surinaams Museum
- 134 Soubllette et Fils, 1888, KITLV digital collections, 5324
- 141 Creator unknown, Ministerie van Koloniën te Den Haag, 1830–1846, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: RP-P-OB-29.638
- 143 Johan Michaël Schmidt Crans, political cartoon, *De Nederlandsche Spectator*, nr. 32, August 9, 1862, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: RPP-OB-89.403
- 155 Left: Isaac Israëls, *Portrait of an African Soldier*, enlisted in the Royal Netherlands East Indies Army (KNIL), probably Jan Kooi, Museum Bronbeek, Inv. no. 2001/02/26-1; Right: Isaac Israëls, *Portrait of a Wounded KNIL Soldier*, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: SK-A-4954
- 167 Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: NG-2013-22-7
- 180 Henk Schuitvlot, ca. 1910–1920, Object ID: OSIM00001000483, Stadsarchief Amsterdam
- 183 Carl J. Kleingrothe, 1905, Nationaal Archief, 2.20.46, Inv. no. 843_37
- 185 Javanese tax official, painted balsa wood, creator unknown, ca. 1940, Belasting & Douane Museum
- 193 Marcel Pinas, Artwork AFAKA SIKIIFI, Hoorn, 2010, photo: Wikimedia
- 209 Cabinet, creator unknown, ca. 1670–1690, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no.: BK-16434; Clock, creator unknown, ca. 1715–1725, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no.: BK-1969-102-A
- 210 Glass, creator unknown, ca. 1725–1750, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no. NG-2010-133; Spittoon, creator unknown, ca. 1715–1725, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no. BK-NM-12400-403; Painting by Jan Mijtens, *Portrait of Maria of Orange (1642–1688)*, with *Hendrik van Zuijlestein (d. 1673)* and *a Servant*, ca. 1665, Mauritshuis Collection

- 212** Dish, Etruria Works, ca. 1853–1863, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no. NG-1994-53-B; Pendulum clock, ca. 1806, Parnassia Collection, photo R. Gerritsen; Wind gods, exterior of Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, architect Pierre Cuypers, ca. 1885
- 213** Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no. SK-A-5094
- 214** Top: Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no. SK-A-4023; Bottom: Nationaal Militair Museum, Inv. no.: M.06.01.35P.01.01
- 215** Unknown creator, 1689. Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Inv. no. BK-NM-5144
- 233** N. Morris, 1944, KITLV Digital Collections, KITLV 26128
- 239** Diego Ribeiro, 1529, Geography and Map Division, Library of Congress, Washington DC
- 243** Photographer unknown, ca. 1910, University Libraries Leiden, KITLV Digital Collections, 20061
- 256** Creator unknown, after Andries Beeckman, ca. 1675–1725. Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: NG-2016-37.9
- 258** Gerrit Schouten, *Diorama of a Du on the Plantation*, Suriname, 1830, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: NG-2005-24
- 264** Nicolaes Visscher II, *Novi Belgii Novaeque Angliae Nec Non Partis Virginiae Tabula*, Koninklijke Bibliotheek, Object ID: 1049B13_074
- 268** Smithsonian National Museum of African American History and Culture, Object ID: 2013.207.1
- 277** Atlas Van der Hagen, © Het Geheugen/ Koninklijke Bibliotheek
- 279** Left: Albert Eckhoudt, 1643, Nationalmuseet Danmark, Object ID: ES-256559; Right: Albert Eckhoudt, Tarairiu-mand, 1641, Nationalmuseet Danmark, Object ID ES-25735
- 294** Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: NG-2012-39
- 307** Wouter Schouten, 1676, Gainew Gallery/Alamy Stock Photo
- 316** Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: SK-A-4024
- 318** Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: NG-1985-7-2-3
- 319** Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: NG-1985-7-2-15
- 331** Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: BI-1974-315-2
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- 396** Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Object ID: SK-A-682
- 400** Nieuwenhuis, 1905, University Libraries Leiden, KITLV, A744-90437
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