

# Contents

Acknowledgements .....	ix
Contributors .....	xi
Foreword .....	xvii

## Introduction to the Volume

- 1 The Future of Immersion Education: An Invitation to ‘Dwell in Possibility’ ..... 1  
*D.J. Tedick, D. Christian and T.W. Fortune*

## Part 1: Practices in Immersion Program Design

- 2 Integrating Multiple Languages in Immersion: Swedish Immersion in Finland ..... 13  
*S. Björklund and K. Mård-Miettinen*
- 3 Insights from Indigenous Language Immersion in Hawai‘i ..... 36  
*W.H. Wilson and K. Kamanā*
- 4 Two-Way Immersion Charter Schools: An Analysis of Program Characteristics and Student Body Compositions ..... 58  
*G. Zehrbach*

## Part 2: Program Outcomes and Implications for Practice

- 5 Student Outcomes in Chinese Two-Way Immersion Programs: Language Proficiency, Academic Achievement and Student Attitudes ..... 81  
*K. Lindholm-Leary*
- 6 The Same Outcomes for All? High-School Students Reflect on Their Two-Way Immersion Program Experiences ..... 104  
*E.J. de Jong and C.I. Bearse*

- 7 French Immersion Studies at the University of Ottawa:  
Programme Evaluation and Pedagogical Challenges ..... 123  
*S. Burger, A. Weinberg, C. Hall, P. Movassat and A. Hope*

### **Part 3: Language Use and Assessment Practices in Immersion Programs**

- 8 'I Thought That We Had Good Irish': Irish Immersion  
Students' Insights into Their Target Language Use ..... 145  
*P. Ó Duibhir*
- 9 Talking in the Fifth-Grade Classroom: Language Use in an  
Early, Total Spanish Immersion Program ..... 166  
*M.A. Broner and D.J. Tedick*
- 10 Using Language Assessment to Inform Instruction in  
Indigenous Language Immersion ..... 187  
*L. Peter, G. Sly and T. Hirata-Edds*

### **Part 4: Policy and Practice in Immersion Education**

- 11 Context and Constraints: Immersion in Hong Kong and  
Mainland China ..... 211  
*P. Hoare*
- 12 US Immigrants and Two-Way Immersion Policies: The  
Mismatch between District Designs and Family Experiences .... 231  
*L.M. Dörnyei*
- 13 Struggling Learners and the Language Immersion Classroom ... 251  
*T.W. Fortune*

### **Concluding Synthesis Chapter for the Volume**

- 14 Reflecting on Possibilities for Immersion ..... 271  
*F. Genesee*
- Index ..... 280