

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
	A Brief Rationale	1
	Sympathetic Voices	3
	This Book	9
	A Final Introductory Note	22
Chapter 2	Discourse Analysis and its Discontents	24
	Introduction	24
	Discourse Difficulties	28
Chapter 3	Disadvantage: A Brief Overview	40
	Introduction	40
	Disadvantage and Poverty	46
Chapter 4	Disadvantage: The Genetic Case	52
	Introduction	52
	The Genetic Case for Disadvantage	55
Chapter 5	Disadvantage: The Environmental Case	77
	Introduction	77
	Environmental Deficiency	78
	Environmental Difference	82
	Compensatory Intervention?	84
	A Forensic Post-script	88
Chapter 6	The Language Debate	93
	Introduction	93
	Deficient Language	95
	Different Language	109
	The Views of Teachers	118
	Reading Matters	120

Chapter 7 The Persistence of Linguistic Deficit	126
Theoretical Extensions	126
Empirical Excursions	139
Chapter 8 Evaluative Reactions to the Language of Disadvantage	146
Language Attitudes and the Minority-group Reaction	146
Language Attitudes and Group Solidarity	149
Gender Matters	154
Teachers' Views of 'Disadvantaged' Language	157
Further Refinements in the Study of 'Disadvantaged' Language	160
Chapter 9 Black English as Ebonics	170
Introduction	170
Ebonics	172
Reactions to the Ebonics Debate – and to Black Underachievement	179
Chapter 10 'Foreign' Languages in the Classroom	186
Introduction	186
Language Learning and Language Attitudes in the Classroom	189
Language and 'Empowerment'	195
Heritage Languages in the Classroom	200
Chapter 11 Multiculturalism and Multicultural Education	206
Introduction	206
Unity and Diversity	208
Multiculturalism in Education	220
Strong and Weak Multiculturalism	226
Chapter 12 Bilingualism: A Very Brief Overview	234
Introduction	234
Defining Bilingualism	234
Becoming Bilingual	238
Bilingualism and Identity	243

Chapter 13	Bilingual Education	250
Introduction		250
Varieties of Bilingual Education		252
The Effectiveness of Bilingual Education		258
Bilingual Education in America: In Transit to Trouble		264
Education and Politics		272
Chapter 14	A Concluding Statement	279
References		289
Index		335

