

Contents

Tables, Figures, Plates	vii
Contributors	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
1 Earthquakes and Tourism: Impacts, Responses and Resilience – An Introduction <i>C. Michael Hall and Girish Prayag</i>	1
2 The Resilience of a Tourist Destination: Seismic Risk Perception by Tourism Operators in the Etna Area, Italy <i>Barbara Martini and Marco Platania</i>	36
3 Crisis Communication Systems and Earthquake Preparedness of Tourism Sectors in LDCs: A Study on Nepal <i>Subhajit Das and Premangshu Chakrabarty</i>	51
4 Mitigating Earthquake and Tsunami Risks in Coastal Tourism Sites in Bali <i>I Nengah Subadra</i>	65
5 It is Not Just About a Convention Centre: Expectations and Disillusions from Tourism-Relevant Stakeholders in Post-Earthquake Christchurch <i>Alberto Amore</i>	82
6 Bringing Relief to a Natural Disaster Zone Through ‘Being a Tourist’: The Case of the 2010 Earthquake in Haiti <i>Nigel D. Morpeth</i>	99
7 The Tourism Industry Response in Assisting Resident Evacuees after the 2016 Kumamoto Earthquakes <i>Atsuko Hashimoto and David J. Telfer</i>	115

8	Handicraft Shopping Tourism after the Jogjakarta Earthquake: Recovery Network, Risk Perceptions and the Implications	138
	<i>Andri N.R. Mardiah and Jon C. Lovett</i>	
9	Earthquakes, Psychological Resilience and Organizational Resilience: Tourism Entrepreneurs in Kaikōura, New Zealand	153
	<i>Shupin (Echo) Fang, Girish Prayag and Lucie K. Ozanne</i>	
10	Ghost Towns and Tourism: L'Aquila, Italy Post-Earthquake	168
	<i>Daniel Wright</i>	
11	Conclusion: Earthquakes and Tourism – An Emerging Research Agenda	193
	<i>Girish Prayag and C. Michael Hall</i>	
	Index	203

Tables, Figures, Plates

Tables

1.1	Top 10 costliest world earthquakes and tsunamis by insured losses, 1980–2001	2
1.2	Major focus of chapters in relation to stages of disaster management cycle	26
2.1	Socioeconomic characteristics of respondents	41
2.2	Provisional timeframes of a fault earthquake in the Etna area	42
2.3	Level of threat due to earthquake	42
2.4	Earthquake risk: Sources of information	44
2.5	Community preparedness initiatives	45
2.6	Respondent perception of preparedness with respect to a seismic event	45
2.7	Perceptions of community belonging	46
2.8	Preparation acts for business resilience	46
4.1	Number of foreign visitors to Indonesia and Bali, 1969–2018	67
4.2	Number of rooms in classified hotels, non-classified hotels and other accommodation in the southern coastal region of Bali	69
7.1	Kumamoto Earthquake (earthquakes recorded stronger than M 5.0) between 14 April and 31 August 2016	118
7.2	Earthquake frequency by magnitudes (14 April 2016–30 June 2017)	119
8.1	Core business of respondents	142
8.2	The recovery period of business entities after the Jogjakarta Earthquake	144
10.1	Ghost tourism cities	174
10.2	Research participants: Local community members	179
10.3	Research participants: Tourists	179