## **Abbreviations**

€ Euro

ACP African, Caribbean and Pacific
AECL Atomic Energy of Canada Limited
AFHO Austrian Farm Holidays Organisation
AIRE Association of Irish Riding Establishments
AONB Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty

AsPIRE Aspatial Peripherality, Innovation and the Rural Economy

B&B bed and breakfast

BMLF Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (Austria)
BMLFUW Federal Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, Environment and

Water Management

bn billion

BOCAIB Boletin Oficial de les Illes Balears
BTA British Tourism Authority

CA Countryside Agency (England and Wales)

CAP Common Agricultural Policy
CCW Countryside Council for Wales
CEE Central and Eastern Europe

CerTWG Ceredigion Tourism Working Group

CNATA Canadian National Aboriginal Tourism Association

COA Council of Agriculture

CRS computer reservation systems

CTB Cumbria Tourist Board

CTC Canadian Tourism Commission

DCMS Department for Culture, Media and Sport (England)
DEFRA Department of the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
DETR Department of Environment, Transport and the Regions

DFID Department for International Development

DMS destination marketing systems
DoE Department of Environment

DoTI Department of Trade and Industry

DOGA Diario Oficial de Galicia

DOGC Diari Oficial de la Generalitat de Catalunya

EC European Commission/European Community

ECEAT European Centre for Eco-Agro Tourism
EDG Employment Department Group
EMAS Eco-Management and Audit Scheme
EMS environmental management system
ERDF European Regional Development Fund

ETB English Tourist Board ETC English Tourism Council

EU European Union

EUCC European Union for Coastal Conservation

FA Farmers Association

FEE Federation for Environmental Education

FEEE Foundation for Environmental Education in Europe

GCA Green Coast Award
GDP gross domestic product
GNP gross national product
GSI Green Seas Initiative

ha hectare

HCIMA Hotel, Catering & International Management Association

HIE Highlands and Islands Enterprise (Scotland)

ICH Irish Country Holidays

ICT information and communications technology

IFES Institute for Empirical Social Research

IFH Irish Farmhouse Holidays

IGRA Indian Gambling Regulatory Act

IHEI International Hotels Environment Initiative INE Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain)

IQM Integrated Quality Management IST information society technologies

IT information technology

KFS key factors for success

LAP local action plan

LEADER EU funded programme for community-based rural development

LDNP Lake District National Park

MICE meetings, incentives, conventions and exhibitions

mn million

MTA Malta Tourism Authority

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NGO Non-Governmental Organisation NRTF National Rural Tourism Foundation

NTOM National Tourism Organisation of Montenegro NTOS National Tourism Organisation of Serbia

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OQFD Orkney Quality Food and Drink ÖSTAT Austrian National Statistical Office

PF personality factor

PHARE Pologne Hongarie Assistance à la Reconstruction des

**Economies** 

PMG product marketing grouping

PRC Policy and Resources Committee, Jersey

PYO pick-your-own

RDC Rural Development Commission (England and Wales)

RTC Rails-to-Trails Conservancy

SAC The Scottish Agricultural College

SEE south-eastern Europe SL sustainable livelihoods

SME small- and/or medium-sized enterprise

SMTE small- and/or medium-sized tourism enterprise

SPICe Scottish Parliament Information Centre

SSSI Sites of Special Scientific Interest

TBG Tidy Britain Group

TCP Tourism and Conservation Partnership

TGA tourism growth area

TIA Travel Industry Association (of America)

TIC tourist information centre
TIL Tourism Ireland Limited
TMI Tourism Management Institute

TPDCo Tourism Product Development Company

TQM Total Quality Management TSV tourist shopping village TTWA travel to work area

UK United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
UNEP/IE United Nations Environment Programme, Industry and

Environment

URL universal resource locator USA United States of America

VFR visiting friends and relatives

WAG Welsh Assembly Government WDA Welsh Development Agency

WTB Wales Tourist Board

WTO World Tourism Organisation

WTTC World Travel and Tourism Council

WWOOF Willing Workers on Organic Farms organisation

www worldwide web