

Contents

Contributors	ix
Introduction	xv
<i>Suwilai Premsrirat and David Hirsh</i>	

Part 1: Implementing Multilingual Education

1	Mother Tongue-Based Multilingual Education: Rationale, Purpose and Process in Asia and the Pacific	3
	<i>Susan Malone</i>	
2	An Idea Whose Time Has Come? Multilingual Education in Asia-Pacific	10
	<i>Joseph Lo Bianco</i>	
3	Establishing Multilingual Education Programs in Non-Dominant Language Communities	29
	<i>Muhammad Zaman Sagar and Susan Malone</i>	
4	Implementing Multilingual Education: The Parkari Community Development Program	46
	<i>Dennis Malone and Erona Paschal Matti</i>	

Part 2: Pedagogy in Multilingual Education

5	Mother Tongue and Early Childhood Care and Education: Synergies and Challenges	69
	<i>Sheldon F. Shaeffer</i>	
6	Multilingual Education in Primary Grades: The Case of the Patani Malay-Thai Multilingual Education Project (Thailand)	83
	<i>Suwilai Premsrirat and Dennis Malone</i>	
7	Multilingual Education: Politics and Pedagogy. A Case Study on Myanmar's Ethnic Education Systems	105
	<i>Ashley South, Emily Stenning and Tim Schroeder</i>	

- 8 Multilingual Education and Teacher Training in Thailand 126
Kirk R. Person and Mirinda Burarungrot

Part 3: Multilingualism, Literacy Development and Identity

- 9 Mother Tongue-Based Multilingual Education That Supports
Multilingualism and Multiliteracy: Examples from Asia and
the Pacific 149
Susan Malone
- 10 Assessment of Multilingual Education Programs 167
Stephen L. Walter and Mirinda Burarungrot
- 11 The Impact of Partial Proficiency in the Language of
Instruction on Learning Outcomes in Basic Education 197
Stephen L. Walter
- 12 Obstacles to Identity Development and the Need for
Multilingual Education: A Case Study of Shan Students in
Chiang Mai, Thailand 222
Panadda Pananil and Panadda Rerkplian

Part 4: Developments in Multilingual Education

- 13 Developments in Multilingual Education in Cambodia from
2000 to 2020 235
Jessica Ball and Mariam Smith
- 14 What's Next? Future Challenges for the Asia-Pacific
Multilingual Education Movement 257
Kirk R. Person
- Index 271