Contents

	Figures		vii
	Acknowl	edgements	ix
	Notes or	Romanisation	xi
	Notes or	Videos	xiii
	Preface		XV
1	Evervday	Talk: Beyond Languages and Cultures	1
		roduction	1
	1.2 Res	earching Asian–English Multilingualism	3
		w are Family Languages Made?	5
		nslanguaging in Everyday Talk	5 7
		vens of Translanguaging: Home and the Community	9
		ond Words	9
	1.7 Dat	a Collection	10
	1.8 Ove	erview of the Book	12
2	Linguisti	c Tapestry of a Multilingual Family	15
	2.1 Intr	oduction	15
	2.2 We	aving a Linguistic Tapestry	18
	2.3 Tra	nslanguaging Competence	26
	2.4 Ma	king Meanings: Translingual Collaboration	
	bet	ween Father and Daughter	29
	2.5 A T	Typical Breakfast Talk	35
	2.6 Sun	nmary	40
3	Learning	Together: A Case Study	41
	3.1 Lea	rning and Making Languages Together	41
	3.2 Tra	nslanguaging in Mother-Daughter Reading Practice	45
	3.3 Sun	nmary	58
1	Attitudes and Emotions		59
	4.1 Pra	gmatic Awareness in Young Children	60
		nguage Awareness	64
	4.3 Swi	tching Accents to Accommodate Others	73
	4.4 Kor	rean vs. English – Comfy vs. Oomphy	76
	4.5 Sun	nmary	79

vi Multimodal Communication in Young Multilingual Children

5		teness Matters	80
	5.1	Defining Politeness	81
	5.2	Honorifics and Speech Styles in Korean	85
	5.3	More Than Words	92
	5.4	Multilingual Politeness	96
	5.5	Summary	104
6	Talk	ting with Parents	106
	6.1	Mother Tongue? Parents' Tongues?	107
	6.2	Family Language as Social Practice	109
	6.3	Diversity in Family Language Practice	112
	6.4	Relations Matter	118
	6.5	Summary	124
7	Talking with Grandparents, Wider Family and Carers		125
	7.1		127
	7.2	Cultural Activities	131
	7.3	Metalinguistic Awareness and Language Socialisation	132
	7.4	The Importance and Challenges of Digital Connectivity	134
	7.5	A Joint Effort: Grandfather and Grandchildren	136
	7.6	Summary	143
8	Sibling and Peer Talk		145
	8.1	Varying Concepts of Siblings and Peers	145
	8.2	The Importance of Peer Talk	147
	8.3	The Language of Play	153
	8.4	Translanguaging Practice among Siblings and Peers	156
	8.5	Summary	162
Eı	oilogi	ne: Towards a Culture of Translanguaging	163
-	References		
	Index		
In	aex		171