Contents

	Contributors	vii
	Note on the Use of Original Scripts in this Volume	xi
	Introduction: Language Standardization and Language Variation in Multilingual Contexts – Asian Perspectives Nicola McLelland and Hui Zhao	1
	Part 1: Histories of Standardization in Multilingual Contexts	
1	Language Codification: Coloniality, Society and History S. Imtiaz Hasnain	21
2	Linguistic Variation in Late Qing Western Sources: An Analysis of Edkins' Grammar of Shanghainese Mariarosaria Gianninoto	40
3	Teaching Mandarin Pronunciation to Mongolian Learners in Early Republican Period China: The Case of the Mongolian Han Original Sounds of the Five Regions (Meng Han Hebi Wufang Yuanyin, 蒙漢合璧五方元音) Jiaye (Jenny) Wu	56
	Part 2: Standardization and Variation in Multilingual China: Implications for Education, Testing, Policy and Practice	
4	Reconciling Multilingualism and Promotion of the Standard Language in Education in China <i>Anwei Feng</i>	83
5	Language Standards in Language Testing: The Case of Variation in Written Chinese Proficiency Tests for Second Language Learners Lian Luo	104
5	Social Meaning and Variation in Perception: Beijingers' Attitudes Towards Beijing Mandarin Hui Zhao	128

7	Global Chinese and Malaysian Mandarin: Transnational Standards for the Chinese Language Wang Xiaomei	147
	Part 3: Standardization and Minoritized Languages in Multilingual Contexts	
8	How Standard Zhuang has Met with Market Forces Alexandra Grey	163
9	Is Sibe a Linguistic Continuation of Manchu? Ying Sargin	183
10	Language Standardization for Tibetans in the People's Republic of China Rigdrol Jikar (Rouzhuo)	203
11	Politeness Strategies, Language Standardization and Language Purism in Amdo Tibetan Tsering Samdrup and Hiroyuki Suzuki	223
12	Erasure and Revitalization of an Endangered Language: The Case of Jejueo in South Korea <i>Moira Saltzman</i>	241
13	Standardizing Indigenous Languages in Thailand Through Orthography Development and Mother Tongue-based Multilingual Education: The Case of Patani Malay Suwilai Premsrirat	258
	Part 4: Negotiating Standards and Variation: Case Studies From Japanese	
14	After Language Standardization: Dialect Cosplay in Japan <i>Patrick Heinrich</i>	281
15	Negotiating 'Standard' Gendered Speech in Japanese: The Case of Transgender Speakers <i>Hideko Abe</i>	298
16	Between Standardization and Localization: Changes in Tôhoku Dialect as Spoken in Hawaiʻi <i>Mie Hiramoto</i>	315
	Index	335