

# Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Acknowledgments   | vii |
| Introduction  | 1   |
| 1 A Decision-Making Process called PUMI                   | 5   |
| 2 History: How Did We Get Here?                           | 20  |
| 3 Validity  | 40  |
| 4 Methods   | 56  |
| 5 Content and Language                                    | 80  |
| 6 Psychometrics   | 106 |
| 7 Accommodations  | 119 |
| 8 Special Education<br>(co-authored with Laura M. Geraci) | 137 |
| 9 Accountability  | 159 |
| Advice for Instructors on Chapter Activities              | 173 |
| Glossary  | 189 |
| Index   | 197 |

