

# **Language Policies in Finland and Sweden**

## MULTILINGUAL MATTERS

**Series Editor:** John Edwards, *St. Francis Xavier University, Canada*

Multilingual Matters series publishes books on bilingualism, bilingual education, immersion education, second language learning, language policy, multiculturalism. The editor is particularly interested in 'macro' level studies of language policies, language maintenance, language shift, language revival and language planning. Books in the series discuss the relationship between language in a broad sense and larger cultural issues, particularly identity related ones.

Full details of all the books in this series and of all our other publications can be found on <http://www.multilingual-matters.com>, or by writing to Multilingual Matters, St Nicholas House, 31–34 High Street, Bristol BS1 2AW, UK.

MULTILINGUAL MATTERS: 157

# Language Policies in Finland and Sweden

Interdisciplinary and Multi-sited Comparisons

Edited by

**Mia Halonen, Pasi Ihalainen and  
Taina Saarinen**

MULTILINGUAL MATTERS

Bristol • Buffalo • Toronto

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

A catalog record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

Language Policies in Finland and Sweden: Interdisciplinary and Multi-sited Comparisons/  
Edited by Mia Halonen, Pasi Ihalainen and Taina Saarinen.

Multilingual Matters: 157

Includes bibliographical references and index.

1. Language policy–Finland. 2. Language policy–Sweden. 3. Language planning–  
Finland. 4. Language planning–Sweden. 5. Sociolinguistics. 6. Comparative linguistics.  
I. Halonen, Mia, editor. II. Ihalainen, Pasi, editor. III. Saarinen, Taina- editor.

P119.3.L3585 2014

306.44'9485–dc23 2014021892

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue entry for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN-13: 978-1-78309-270-3 (hbk)

### **Multilingual Matters**

UK: St Nicholas House, 31–34 High Street, Bristol BS1 2AW, UK.

USA: UTP, 2250 Military Road, Tonawanda, NY 14150, USA.

Canada: UTP, 5201 Dufferin Street, North York, Ontario M3H 5T8, Canada.

Website: [www.multilingual-matters.com](http://www.multilingual-matters.com)

Twitter: Multi\_Ling\_Mat

Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/multilingualmatters>

Blog: [www.channelviewpublications.wordpress.com](http://www.channelviewpublications.wordpress.com)

Copyright © 2015 Mia Halonen, Pasi Ihalainen, Taina Saarinen and the authors of individual chapters.

All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced in any form or by any means without permission in writing from the publisher.

The policy of Multilingual Matters/Channel View Publications is to use papers that are natural, renewable and recyclable products, made from wood grown in sustainable forests. In the manufacturing process of our books, and to further support our policy, preference is given to printers that have FSC and PEFC Chain of Custody certification. The FSC and/or PEFC logos will appear on those books where full certification has been granted to the printer concerned.

Typeset by R. J. Footring Ltd, Derby

Printed and bound in Great Britain by the CPI Group (UK Ltd), Croydon, CR0 4YY