## Contents

|   | Preface  | vii |
|---|--|-----|
|   | Introduction   | 1   |
| 1 | The Scope of the Seventh Amendment Guarantee   | 5   |
| 2 | The "Complexity Exception"   | 17  |
| 3 | Law versus Fact  | 25  |
| 4 | Determining Damages: The Seventh Amendment, the Writ of Inquiry, and Punitive Awards | 45  |
| 5 | The Jury of Matrons  | 80  |
| 6 | The Self-Informing Jury  | 115 |
| 7 | The English Origins of the Special Jury  | 127 |
| 8 | Special Juries in England:<br>Nineteenth-Century Usage and Reform                    | 153 |
| 9 | Special Juries in the United States and<br>Modern Jury Formation Procedures          | 174 |
|   | Appendix 1   | 213 |
|   | Appendix 2   | 217 |
|   | Appendix 3   | 219 |

## vi | Contents

| Appendix 4        | 220 |
|-------------------|-----|
| Notes             | 229 |
| Table of Statutes | 313 |
| Table of Cases    | 321 |
| Index             | 333 |
| About the Author  | 355 |