The New H.N.I.C.

The New H.N.I.C. (HEAD NIGGAS IN CHARGE)

The Death of Civil Rights and the Reign of Hip Hop

TODD BOYD



NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PRESS

New York and London

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PRESS

New York and London

© 2002 by New York University All rights reserved

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Boyd, Todd.

The new H.N.I.C. (head niggas in charge):

the death of civil rights and the reign of hip hop / Todd boyd.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references (p.) and index.

ISBN 0-8147-9895-0 (cloth: alk. paper)

- 1. Hip-hop. 2. African American youth—Social life and customs.
- 3. African American youth—Social conditions. 4. African American youth—Political activity. 5. African Americans—Civil rights.
- 6. African Americans—Intellectual life. 7. African Americans—Social conditions. 1975— 8. United States—Social life and customs. 1971—
- 9. United States—Social conditions—1980— 10. United States—Race relations. I. Title

E185.86. .B649 2002

305.896'073—dc21 2002009289

New York University Press books are printed on acid-free paper, and their binding materials are chosen for strength and durability.

Manufactured in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1