CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables ix Acknowledgments xi List of Abbreviations xy

Introduction 1

PART ONE THE FORMATION OF AGRARIAN LABOR REGIMES

- 1 · The Making of Colonial Migrant Farmworkers 21
 - 2 · Establishing the Farm Labor Program 48
 - 3 · Implementing Contract Migration 71

PART TWO MANAGING HOPE, DESPAIR, AND DISSENT

- 4 · Pa'lla Afuera and the Life Experiences of Migrants 105
 - 5 · Labor Camps as Prisons in the Fields 131
 - 6 · Puerto Ricans in the Rural United States 163
 - $7\,$ · Labor Organizing and the End of an Era $\,$ 189

Epilogue 222

Notes 231 References 237 Index 285