Contents

| | Foreword to the Chinese Edition | vii |
|--------|--|-------|
| | Foreword to the English Edition | xiii |
| | New Foreword by Odd Arne Westad | xvii |
| | Translator's Preface | xxiii |
| | Introduction. A Redefinition of <i>Tianxia</i> as a Political Concept: Problems, Conditions, and Methods | 1 |
| PART I | THE TIANXIA CONCEPTUAL STORY | |
| 1. | Politics Starting with the World | 39 |
| 2. | The Three-Tiered World of <i>Tianxia</i> | 49 |
| 3. | Correlating with <i>Tian</i> (peitian 配天) | 52 |
| 4. | Institutional Layout | 57 |
| 5. | No Outside (wuwai 无外) | 62 |
| 6. | Circle of Family and <i>Tianxia</i> | 67 |
| 7. | Tianming 天命 (Heavenly Invoked Order) | 76 |
| 8. | Virtuosic Power and Harmony | 91 |

| 9. | Why Might Good Order Collapse? | 103 |
|----------|---|-----|
| 10. | Tianxia as Method | 113 |
| | | |
| PART II | THE ENCOMPASSING TIANXIA OF CHINA | |
| 11. | A Whirlpool Model | 119 |
| 12. | A Condensed Version of <i>Tianxia</i> | 134 |
| 13. | Why Go Stag Hunting in the Central Plain? | 154 |
| 14. | Existing through Change | 179 |
| | | |
| PART III | THE FUTURE OF TIANXIA ORDER | |
| 15. | A World History Yet to Begin | 183 |
| 16. | Kantian Questions and Huntington's Problem | 193 |
| 17. | Two Types of Exteriority: Naturalist and Constructivist | 201 |
| 18. | Borders and No Outside | 210 |
| 19. | Materializing Conditions for a New $Tianxia$ | 221 |
| 20. | New Tianxia: A Vocabulary | 236 |
| | Appendix. Jizi's Lost Democracy: A Continuing | |
| | Narration of <i>Tianxia</i> —Toward a Smart Democracy | 249 |
| | | |
| | Notes | 257 |
| | Bibliography of Works Cited | 289 |
| | Index | 297 |