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The George Gund Foundation has endowed
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*The publisher gratefully acknowledges the
generous contribution to this book provided
by the African American Studies Endowment
Fund of the University of California Press
Associates, which is supported by a major gift
from the George Gund Foundation.*

Ties That Bind

AMERICAN CROSSROADS

*Edited by Earl Lewis, George Lipsitz, George Sánchez,
Dana Takagi, Laura Briggs, and Nikhil Pal Singh*

Ties That Bind

THE STORY OF AN AFRO-CHEROKEE FAMILY
IN SLAVERY AND FREEDOM

Second Edition

Tiya Miles



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS

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University of California Press
Oakland, California

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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Miles, Tiya, 1970– author.

Ties that bind: the story of an Afro-Cherokee family in slavery and freedom / Tiya Miles. — Second edition.

p. cm. — (American crossroads; 14)

Originally published: 2005.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-520-28563-7 (pbk.: alk. paper)

ISBN 978-0-520-96102-9 (ebook: alk. paper)

1. Cherokee Indians—History—19th century.
2. Cherokee Indians—Mixed descent. 3. Cherokee Indians—Kinship. 4. Indian slaves—Georgia—History—19th century. 5. African Americans—Georgia. 6. African Americans—Kinship—Georgia. 7. Blacks—Georgia—Relations with Indians. I. Title. II. Title: Story of an Afro-Cherokee family in slavery and freedom. III. Series: American crossroads; 14.

E99.C5M553 2015

975.004'97557—dc23

2015002838

Manufactured in the United States of America

24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15
10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

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*For my dear grandmother, Alice Banks,
and
in memory of my grandfather, Ardell Banks*

