## Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	I
1. Building Juvenile Justice Institutions in California	18
2. Fred C. Nelles: Innovative Reformer, Conservative Eugenicis	st 48
3. Mildred S. Covert: Eugenics Fieldworker, Racial Pathologist	79
4. Cristobal, Fred, Tony, and Albert M.: Specimens in Scientific Research and Race Betterment	112
5. Otto H. Close: Promising Leader, Complacent Bureaucrat	151
6. The Legacy of Benny Moreno and Edward Leiva: "Defective Delinquents" or Tragic Heroes?	182
Epilogue: Recovering Youths' Voices	212
A.V.	
Notes	219
Bibliography	261
Index	2.75

