## Illustrations

1.	Line drawing from the 1904 edition of	
	Lew Wallace's Ben-Hur	19
2.	Film still from The Garden of Allah (1927)	23
3.	Advertising poster for The Sheik (1921)	24
4.	Map of the Middle East from Lawrence and the Arabian Adventure (1927)	26
5.	1955 Life magazine cover featuring The Ten Commandments	59
6.	Film still from Ben-Hur (1959)	63
7.	Film still from The Ten Commandments (1956)	74
8.	Film still from Quo Vadis (1954)	76
9.	Muhammad Ali on the streets of New York, 1968	93
10.	Scene from Amiri Baraka's A Black Mass	106
11.	Mask of Tutankhamun	128
12.	Energy conservation cartoon from Time, 1973	135
13.	Oil crisis cartoon from the New York Review	
	of Books, 1974	137
14.	Steve Martin performing "King Tut," 1978	151
15.	Palestinian guerrilla at the Munich Olympics, 1972	179
16.	Israelis celebrate after the Entebbe rescue, 1976	184
17.	Israeli Superman, 1976	185
18.	Promotional poster for Black Sunday (1977)	189

## x / Illustrations

19.	Television image of U.S. hostage Barry Rosen	
	in Iran, 1979	203
20.	Iranians burning an American flag	206
21.	Barry Rosen icon for ABC news	208
22.	A freed hostage speaks to reporters	211
23.	U.S. soldiers in the Gulf War, 1990	253
24.	Scene from <i>The Siege</i> (1998)	264
25.	Scene from <i>The Siege</i> (1998)	264
26.	Firemen raising the flag at the World Trade Center	270
27.	Osama bin Laden	277
28.	Afghan women in burqas	280
29.	Saddam Hussein's statue comes down in Baghdad	293
30.	A prisoner at Abu Ghraib	298