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63. Fragment of an Arretine bowl from the workshop of L. Avilius Sura, from Arezzo. Warrior (Alexander or Augustus?) and Iranian princess. Arezzo, Museo Archeologico Nazionale. Ht. 11.2 cm. 31 B.C.–A.D. 14. Photo: author.
64. South wall of the winter triclinium ('e') of the House of the Vettii, Pompeii. Above, Leda; below, Eros and Pan, watched by Dionysos and Ariadne. In situ. Ht. ca. 3.5 m. A.D. 64–79. Photo: Alinari/Art Resource 12138.
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69. Silver five-shekel piece from Babylonia. Alexander holding thunderbolt, crowned by Nike/Alexander pursuing Porus. London, British Museum. Diam. 3.2 cm. 326–323 B.C. Photo: Martin Price.

70. Bronze statuette of Alexander (?) with thunderbolt (Roman copy). Formerly Los Angeles market. Ht. 15.8 cm. Original, ca. 325–300 B.C. (?). Photo: Jerome Eisenberg.
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115. Gold double daric minted by Seleukos I Nikator of Syria. Alexander/Nike, legend ALEXANDROU. London, British Museum. Diam. 2.5 cm. Ca. 305–301 B.C. Photo: Robert Boni, from a cast.
116. Enlargement of another example of the coin type, fig. 114. Photo: Hirmer 14.0740V, R.
117. Silver tetradrachm minted by Lysimachos of Thrace. London, British Museum. Alexander/Athena, legend LYSIMACHOU BASILEOS. Diam. 3.0 cm. 297–281 B.C. Photo: Hirmer 13.0580V, R.
118. Tourmaline gemstone, bought in Beirut. Alexander. Oxford, Ashmolean Museum 1892.1499. Diam. 2.5 cm. Inscribed either NA-TA-BHU (in Kharoshti) or JHA-LA-BHU (in Brahmi). Ca. 290–250 B.C. Photo: Ashmolean Museum 1892.1499.
119. Cast of the gemstone, fig. 118. Photo: Ashmolean Museum 35/3403.
120. Posthumous silver tetradrachm of Alexander, minted in Sardis. Herakles/Zeus, legend ALEXANDROU. London, British Museum. Diam. 3.1 cm. Ca. 228–223 B.C. Photo: Hirmer 13.0570V, R.
121. Silver tetradrachm (so-called pedigree coin) of Agathokles of Baktria. Alexander, legend ALEXANDROU TOU PHILIPPOU/Zeus, legend BASILEUONTOS AGATHOKLEOS DIKAIΟΥ.

- London, British Museum. Diam. 3.3 cm. Ca. 190–170 B.C. Photo: Robert Boni, from a cast.
122. Posthumous gold stater of Lysimachos minted in Byzantium. Alexander/Athena, legend *LYSIMACHOU BASILEOS*. Hess/Leu Sale, 4.4.1963, 39. Diam. 2.4 cm. Ca. 200–150 B.C. Photo: Hirmer 13.0582V, R.
 123. Three silver tetradrachms minted by or under Aesillas, from Macedonia. Alexander/money chest, club, quaestor's chair. Legends: (1) *CAE PR MAKEDONON/AESILLAS*, (2) *MAKEDONON/AESILLAS*, (3) *MAKEDONON/SVVRA LEG PRO Q*. New York, American Numismatic Society. Diam. 2.7 cm. Ca. 95–75 B.C. Photos: American Numismatic Society.
 124. Head of Alexander, from Alexandria. London, British Museum 1857. Marble. Ht. 37 cm. Ca. 250 B.C. Photo: BM B4183.
 125. Head of Ptolemy II Philadelphos from Egypt (Hermopolis?). Paris, Louvre Ma 3261. Marble. Ht. 23.5 cm. 283–246 B.C. or later. Photo: Service photographique de la Réunion des musées nationaux 64 Y 122.
 126. Head of Alexander (Roman copy), from the sanctuary of Hercules at Tivoli. Rome, Museo Nazionale Romano 12 45 07. Marble. Ht. 32.5 cm. Original, ca. 230–200 B.C. Photo: from Kleiner 1940: pl. 29.
 127. Head of Alexander, from Volantsa. Olympia Museum A 245 (BE 99). Marble. Ht. 35 cm. Ca. 200 B.C. Photo: DAI Athens, Olympia 2121.
 128. Head of Alexander, from Pergamon. Istanbul, Archaeological Museum 1138 (cat. 538). Marble. Ht. 42 cm. Ca. 175–150 B.C. Photo: DAI Istanbul 78/204.
 129. Another view of the head, fig. 128. Photo: DAI Istanbul 78/194.
 130. Gold medallion, from Aboukir (Egypt). Alexander. Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery inv. 59.1. Diam. 5.1 cm. Ca. A.D. 230–50. Photo: Museum.

131. Colossal bust of Alexander (Roman copy), from Ptolemais Hermiou (Egypt). Boston, Museum of Fine Arts 95.68. Catharine Page Perkins Fund. Marble. Ht. 47 cm. Original, ca. 150–100 B.C. Photo: Museum.
132. Statuette of Alexander-Helios (Hellenistic or Roman copy), from Egypt. The Brooklyn Museum 54.162. Charles Edwin Wilbour Fund. Alabaster. Ht. 10.5 cm. Ca. 150 B.C.–A.D. 100. Photo: Museum.
133. Statue of Alexander, from the sanctuary of Meter Sipylene at Magnesia-by-Sipylos. Istanbul, Archaeological Museum 709 (cat. 536). Marble. Ht. 1.90 m. Ca. 175–150 B.C. Photo: DAI Istanbul R6188.
134. Statuette of Alexander, from House 22 at Priene. Berlin, Antikenmuseum SK 1500. Marble. Ht. 28 cm. Ca. 175–150 B.C. Photo: Museum.
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137. Head of Alexander-Helios, from Kyme in Aeolis. Istanbul, Archaeological Museum 388 (cat. 597). Marble. Ht. 43.5 cm. Ca. 125–75 B.C. Photo: DAI Istanbul 77/91.
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141. Colossal head of a Ptolemy, probably Ptolemy IX Soter II, from Memphis. Boston, Museum of Fine Arts 59.51. Marble. Ht. 64 cm. Ca. 100–80 B.C. Photo: author.

142. Colossal head of Seleukos I Nikator of Syria, from Esen Tepe (near Iskenderun, Turkey). Antakya Museum 14319. Marble. Ht. 53.5 cm. Ca. 100 B.C. Photo: Arthur Houghton.
143. Head of King Antiochos IX Kyzikenos of Syria, from Esen Tepe (near Iskenderun, Turkey). Antakya Museum 14318. Marble. Ht. 43.1 cm. Ca. 114–95 B.C. Photo: Arthur Houghton.
144. Statuette of Alexander, from Egypt. Athens, National Museum 45, ex-Demetrio Collection, Alexandria. Marble. Ht. 82 cm. First century B.C. (?) Photo: Museum.
145. Statuette of “Hephaistion,” from Egypt. Athens, National Museum 44, ex-Demetrio Collection, Alexandria. Marble. Ht. 79 cm. First century B.C. (?) Photo: Museum.

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(All photographs courtesy of the J. Paul Getty Museum)

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