

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	I
PART I. THE BIRTH OF BRITISH ORIENTALISM, 1773-1800	11
1. The Cultural Policy of Warren Hastings	13
2. The Orientalist in Search of a Golden Age	22
PART II. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ORIENTALIST TRAINING CENTER, 1800-1805	43
3. Wellesley's "Oxford of the East"	45
4. Recruitment of a Faculty	50
PART III. THE COLLEGE OF FORT WILLIAM AND THE BENGAL RENAISSANCE, 1800-1813	65
5. The College as Pivot of an Institutional Complex	67
6. The College as a Center for Linguistic Modernization and Literary Revival	81
7. The Students at the College: Indianization and Intellectual Development	95
8. The College Environment and the Emergence of a Modern Intelligentsia in Bengal	108
PART IV. THE EVANGELICAL CHALLENGE IN LONDON AND THE ORIENTALIST RESPONSE IN CALCUTTA, 1800-1827	127
9. Evangelical Anti-Hinduism and the Polarization of Cultural Policy for India	129
10. Marquess Hastings's Response in Calcutta: Orientalist Renaissance as a Popular Culture Ideal	145

11. The New Frontiers of Orientalist Scholarship Under H. H. Wilson	167
12. The Transmission of Orientalist Ideals and the Intellectual Awakening of the Calcutta Intelligentsia	178
PART V. MACAULAYISM AND THE DECLINE AND FALL OF THE ORIENTALIST MOVEMENT, 1828–1835	215
13. A Return to the Exile Mentality and the Dissolution of the College of Fort William	217
14. Macaulayism and the Defeat of the Orientalists	236
15. Macaulayism and the Bengali Intelligentsia: The Seeds of Ambivalence and the Beginnings of Indian Nationalism	253
PART VI. CONCLUSION	273
16. The Quest for New Perspectives on the Encounter of Civilizations	275
BIBLIOGRAPHY	295
INDEX	317

TABLES

1. The Transformation Process Under Hastings, 1770–1785	32
2. Historical Contributions of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, 1784–1816	36
3. Departments of the College of Fort William, and Key Instructors, 1800–1805	64
4. The Background of Outstanding Civil Servants at the College of Fort William, 1800–1813	98
5. The Transformation of Eighteenth-Century Literati in Calcutta, 1800–1830	210
6. Fort William College: Annual Expenditures, and Amounts Spent for Literary Patronage, 1812–1827	220
7. Fort William College: Annual Expenditures, and Amounts Spent for Literary Patronage, 1828–1840	234