

Contents

Foreword	xiii
Preface	xvii
1 Private Plot and Livestock Holding — A Basic Right of the Soviet Citizen	1
2 "Personal" or "Private"?	10
3 The Rules of the Game	20
4 The Overall Performance	43
5 Fifty Million Small-Scale Producers	81
6 The Kolkhoz Market	127
7 The Interdependence of Private and Socialized Production	181
8 Policy Toward the Private Sector, 1953-1958	247
9 Policy Toward the Private Sector, 1958-1964	274
10 Policy Toward the Private Sector, 1964-1971	316
Addendum	344
11 Conflict and Uneasy Coexistence	365
Bibliography	379
Indexes	401

Tables

1 Privately Used Agricultural and Arable Land of Public Farm Enterprises, by Type of User, 1950-1969	44
2 Sown Areas of the Private Sector by Type of User, 1950-1969	45
3 Structure of Privately Used Sown Areas, 1950-1969	47
4 Share of Private Livestock Holdings in Total Soviet Herds, 1950-1969	52
5 Private Livestock Holdings in the Soviet Union, 1950-1970	54

6	Trends in Gross Agricultural Output and Its Structure by Sectors, 1953-1969	60
7	Private Output of Selected Farm Products, 1953-1969	62
8	Share of the Private Sector in Total Output of Important Farm Products, 1950-1969	64
9	Share of the Private Sector in Total State Procurement of Some Farm Products, 1949-1969	71
10	State Procurement of Some Farm Products from the Private Sector, 1949-1969	72
11	Value of Sales by the Private Sector in the Ukraine, Excluding Sales to Individuals on the Free Market	73
12	Private Livestock Holdings of the Kolkhozniks, 1950-1970	82
13	Kolkhoz Population, Households, Members, Agricultural Areas, Sown Areas, and Livestock Holdings Per Household, 1950-1969	83
14	Private Agricultural Output of the Kolkhozniks Per Kolkhoz Household, 1958-1964	88
15	Market Output of Livestock Products Produced by the Kolkhozniks, 1953, 1958, 1962	89
16	Share of Market Output in Gross Output of Livestock Products by the Kolkhozniks, 1953, 1958, 1964	89
17	Share of the Market Output of the Kolkhozniks in Total Soviet Market Output, 1953-1962	90
18	Share of Foods Produced on Personal Plots in Total Food Consumption of Workers and Employees in the RSFSR, by Region, 1962	94
19	Privately Owned Livestock in the Lipetsk Oblast, Per 100 Households, 1957-1966	97
20	Livestock Holdings of Workers and Employees, 1950-1970	99
21	Share of Market Output of Livestock Products Produced by Workers, Employees, and Other Non-Kolkhozniks in Total Soviet Market Output of Livestock Products, 1953-1962	104
22	Market Output of Livestock Products Produced by Workers and Employees, 1953, 1958, 1962	105
23	Share of Market Output in Gross Output of Livestock Products by Workers and Employees, 1953, 1958, 1962	105
24	Major Indicators for the Kolkhoz Markets on March 15, 1966	132
25	Share of Private Market Output in Total Soviet Market Output of Some Agricultural Products, 1950-1969	157

26	Total Private Output, Consumption by Producers, and Private Market Output, Selected Farm Products, 1953-1969	162
27	Share of Private Market Output in Total Private Output of Selected Farm Products, 1953-1969	164
28	Money Income of Individuals from Sales of Farm Products, 1952-1964	173
29	Average Income of a Kolkhoz Family from Private Agricultural Activity	191
30	Livestock Holdings by Sector on Census Dates, January 1953 to January 1955, and Planned Holdings on October 1, 1954	254
31	Livestock Holdings of Urban Workers and Employees, 1953-1956	271

