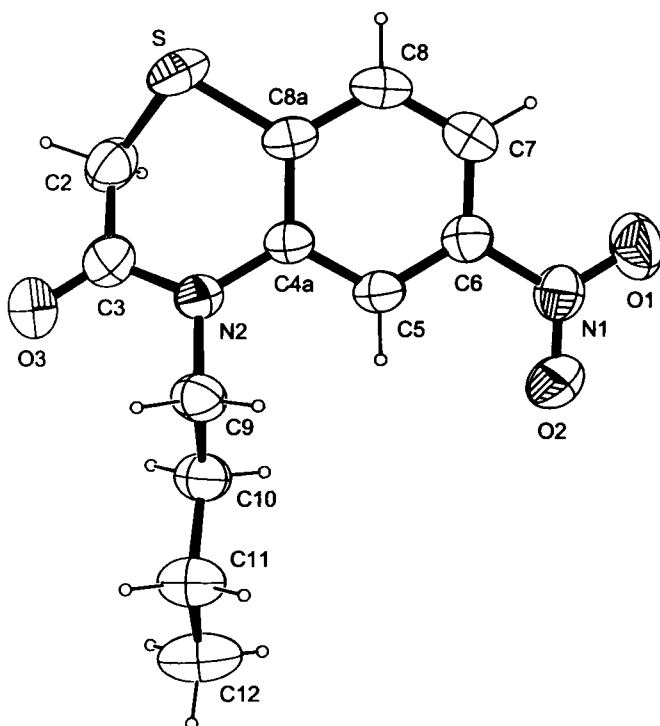


Crystal structure of 4-butyl-6-nitro-2*H*-1,4-benzothiazin-3-one, $C_{12}H_{14}N_2O_3S$

C. A. De Simone^{*I}, V. L. M. Guarda^{II}, S. L. Galdino^{III} and I. R. Pitta^{III}^I Universidade Federal de Alagoas, Instituto de Química e Biotecnologia, 57072-970 - Maceió, AL, Brazil^{II} Universidade Federal de Ouro Preto, Laboratório de Química Farmacêutica, 35400-000 - Ouro Preto, MG, Brazil^{III} Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, Departamento de Antibióticos, 50670-901 - Recife, PE, Brazil

Received June 23, 2006, accepted and available on-line August 7, 2006; CCDC no. 1267/1825



The bond lengths and angles are in good agreement, to within experimental accuracy, with the values found in the literature [8]. The aromatic ring is slightly distorted with a twisted boat conformation (the largest deviation of 0.026(2) Å from the plane is exhibited by C4a atom) and a puckering amplitude of $Q_T = 0.0411(2)$ Å. The conformation of the heterocyclic ring is of the pure chair and the puckering parameters [9] are: $q_2 = 0.700(2)$ Å, $q_3 = -1.824(2)$ Å, $Q_T = 1.954(2)$ Å, $\tau = 159.0(6)^\circ$ and $\varphi = 187.9(2)^\circ$. In the packing, molecules interact through two intermolecular C–H...O hydrogen bonds: $d(C2\cdots O3^i) = 3.263(3)$ Å, $d(H2B\cdots O3^i) = 2.469$ Å, $\angle C2-H2B\cdots O3^i = 139^\circ$, $d(C9\cdots O1^{ii}) = 3.463(2)$ Å, $d(H9B\cdots O1^{ii}) = 2.556(2)$ Å, $\angle C9-H9B\cdots O1^{ii} = 156^\circ$, forming layers parallel to the (103) plane (symmetry operations: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$, (ii) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$).

Table 1. Data collection and handling.

Crystal:	colorless, irregular, size $0.2 \times 0.25 \times 0.3$ mm
Wavelength:	Cu K_α radiation (1.54184 Å)
μ :	22.65 cm ⁻¹
Diffractometer, scan mode:	Enraf-Nonius CAD4, non-profiled $\omega/2\theta$
$2\theta_{\max}$:	119.88°
$N(hkl)_{\text{measured}}$, $N(hkl)_{\text{unique}}$:	2006, 1864
Criterion for I_{obs} , $N(hkl)_{\text{gt}}$:	$I_{\text{obs}} > 2 \sigma(I_{\text{obs}})$, 1673
$N(\text{param})_{\text{refined}}$:	163
Programs:	SHELXS-97 [10], SHELXL-97 [11], ORTEP-3 [12], WinGX [13]

Abstract

$C_{12}H_{14}N_2O_3S$, monoclinic, $P12_1/n1$ (no. 14), $a = 8.542(2)$ Å, $b = 11.643(1)$ Å, $c = 13.658(2)$ Å, $\beta = 107.95(1)^\circ$, $V = 1292.2$ Å³, $Z = 4$, $R_{\text{gt}}(F) = 0.035$, $wR_{\text{ref}}(F^2) = 0.094$, $T = 293$ K.

Source of material

Crystals for X-ray diffraction studies were grown by slow evaporation from a EtOH/H₂O 95% solution.

Discussion

A large number of 2*H*-benzo(1,4)thiazine derivatives exhibit different pharmacological activities: antimicrobial, anticancerous, immunostimulating, aldose reductase inhibitor [1–5]. The alkylation of 4-*N* position of 2*H*-benzo(1,4)thiazines affords bactericidal and antifungal derivatives [6–7]. The title compound belongs to a class of these compounds and as knowledge of its stereochemistry may assist in the understanding of its pharmacological behavior, a crystal structure determination was undertaken.

Table 2. Atomic coordinates and displacement parameters (in Å²).

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U_{iso}
H(8)	4e	−0.0246	0.3905	0.6857	0.062
H(7)	4e	−0.2071	0.5138	0.7248	0.061
H(5)	4e	0.0221	0.7812	0.6426	0.051
H(2A)	4e	0.4482	0.5312	0.7029	0.072
H(2B)	4e	0.5020	0.4725	0.6149	0.072
H(9A)	4e	0.0655	0.7902	0.4882	0.061
H(9B)	4e	0.2132	0.7701	0.4452	0.061
H(10A)	4e	0.2296	0.8987	0.6231	0.066
H(10B)	4e	0.3858	0.8709	0.5901	0.066
H(12A)	4e	0.2874	1.1611	0.5036	0.132
H(12B)	4e	0.4284	1.0884	0.5787	0.132
H(12C)	4e	0.2665	1.1133	0.6062	0.132
H(11A)	4e	0.2789	0.9766	0.4392	0.079
H(11B)	4e	0.1179	1.0008	0.4678	0.079

* Correspondence author (e-mail: cas@qui.ufal.br)

Table 3. Atomic coordinates and displacement parameters (in Å²).

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U ₁₁	U ₂₂	U ₃₃	U ₁₂	U ₁₃	U ₂₃
S	4e	0.24076(6)	0.41368(4)	0.60657(4)	0.0640(4)	0.0360(3)	0.0725(4)	0.0087(2)	0.0134(3)	-0.0072(2)
N(2)	4e	0.2245(2)	0.6717(1)	0.5676(1)	0.0550(9)	0.0366(8)	0.0500(9)	0.0010(7)	0.0223(7)	0.0000(7)
C(8)	4e	-0.0163(2)	0.4691(2)	0.6760(1)	0.060(1)	0.033(1)	0.054(1)	-0.0068(9)	0.0086(9)	0.0039(8)
N(1)	4e	-0.2121(2)	0.7385(2)	0.7196(1)	0.061(1)	0.058(1)	0.0503(9)	0.0022(8)	0.0238(8)	-0.0057(8)
C(6)	4e	-0.1049(2)	0.6578(2)	0.6887(1)	0.051(1)	0.043(1)	0.0387(9)	0.0001(8)	0.0136(8)	-0.0018(7)
C(4A)	4e	0.1169(2)	0.6283(1)	0.6196(1)	0.046(1)	0.0339(9)	0.0390(9)	-0.0015(7)	0.0108(7)	-0.0012(7)
C(7)	4e	-0.1238(2)	0.5418(2)	0.7007(1)	0.053(1)	0.049(1)	0.049(1)	-0.0088(9)	0.0151(9)	0.0033(9)
C(5)	4e	0.0128(2)	0.7022(2)	0.6492(1)	0.053(1)	0.0320(9)	0.0416(9)	0.0000(8)	0.0140(8)	-0.0001(7)
O(2)	4e	-0.1915(2)	0.8408(1)	0.7105(1)	0.103(1)	0.050(1)	0.108(1)	0.0117(8)	0.061(1)	-0.0047(8)
C(8A)	4e	0.1057(2)	0.5097(2)	0.6366(1)	0.050(1)	0.0330(9)	0.042(1)	-0.0002(8)	0.0052(8)	-0.0019(7)
O(3)	4e	0.4521(2)	0.6554(1)	0.5178(1)	0.083(1)	0.072(1)	0.103(1)	0.0029(8)	0.061(1)	0.0014(9)
O(1)	4e	-0.3165(2)	0.6997(2)	0.7550(1)	0.079(1)	0.085(1)	0.080(1)	-0.0074(9)	0.0485(9)	-0.0114(9)
C(3)	4e	0.3666(3)	0.6172(2)	0.5669(2)	0.063(1)	0.050(1)	0.066(1)	-0.000(1)	0.027(1)	-0.008(1)
C(2)	4e	0.4116(2)	0.5106(2)	0.6305(2)	0.052(1)	0.055(1)	0.072(1)	0.010(1)	0.019(1)	-0.003(1)
C(9)	4e	0.1836(3)	0.7787(2)	0.5079(1)	0.067(1)	0.045(1)	0.045(1)	-0.0017(9)	0.0217(9)	0.0025(8)
C(10)	4e	0.2682(3)	0.8846(2)	0.5644(2)	0.066(1)	0.045(1)	0.053(1)	-0.0025(9)	0.020(1)	0.0013(9)
C(12)	4e	0.3114(4)	1.0979(2)	0.5511(2)	0.116(2)	0.047(1)	0.085(2)	-0.004(1)	0.007(2)	0.007(1)
C(11)	4e	0.2358(3)	0.9899(2)	0.4962(2)	0.082(2)	0.047(1)	0.066(1)	-0.002(1)	0.017(1)	0.006(1)

Acknowledgments. This work has received partial support from CNPq, CAPES, FAPEAL, FAPEPE and FINEP.

References

- Grandolini, G.; Ambrogi, V.; Rossi, C.; Tiralti, M. C.; Tuttobello, L.: Synthesis, antibacterial and antifungal activities of some new derivatives of benzothiazole, 1,4-benzothiazine and 1,5-benzothiazepine. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.-Chim. Ther.* **21** (1986) 455-460.
- Gupta, R. R.; Dev, P. K.; Sharma, M. L.; Rajoria, C. M.; Gupta, A.; Nyati, M.: Anticancer activities of 2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzothiazines, and of their 4-(N-alkylamides) and 4-(N-alkylN-nitrosoamides). *Anti-Cancer Drugs* **4** (1993) 589-592.
- Todorov, D. K.; Ilarionova, M. V.; Gupta, R. R.; Molna, J.; Motohashi, N.: *In vitro-in vivo* studies of benzothiazines against lymphocytic leukemia P 388 cells. *Heterocycl. Commun.* **1** (1995) 153-155.
- Del Corona, L.; Signorelli, G.; Pinzetta, A.; Coppi, G.: Synthesis and immunostimulating activity of new 1,4-benzothiazine derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **27** (1992) 419-423.
- Tawada, H.; Sugiyama, Y.; Ikeda, H.; Yamamoto, Y.; Meguro, K.: Studies on antidiabetic agents. IX. A new aldose reductase inhibitor, AD-5467, and related 1,4-benzoxazine and benzothiazine derivatives: synthesis and biological activity. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* **38** (1990) 1238-1245.
- Zimmermann, M.: Aminoalkyl-2H-4H-1,4-benzothiazin-3-ones. US patent 2.824.102. In: *Chem. Abstr.* **52** (1958) 12932c.
- Lowrie, H. S.: 4-amino-alkanoyl-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzothiazines. US patent 2.947.744. In: *Chem. Abstr.* **55** (1961) 583c.
- Allen, F. H.; Kennard, O.; Watson, D. G.; Brammer, L.; Orpen, A. G.; Taylor, R.: Title. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkins Trans.* **2** (1987) S1-S19.
- Cremer, D.; Pople, J. A.: General definition of ring puckering coordinates. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **97** (1975) 1354-1358.
- Sheldrick, G. M.: SHELXS-97. Program for the Solution of Crystal Structures. University of Göttingen, Germany 1997.
- Sheldrick, G. M.: SHELXL-97. Program for the Refinement of Crystal Structures. University of Göttingen, Germany 1997.
- Farrugia, L. J.: ORTEP-3 for Windows. A version of ORTEP-3 with a Graphical User Interface. *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* **30** (1997) 565.
- Farrugia, L. J.: WinGX suite for small-molecule single-crystal crystallography. *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* **32** (1999) 837-838.