

## Authors

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He received his legal postdoctoral training in the Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program at the University of California at Berkeley. He also received a master's degree in Law and Economics and a PhD in Economics from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Dr. Buscaglia studies the impact of legal and judicial frameworks on economic development, initially in Latin America but now more broadly. His current research focuses on the economic and legal analysis of transnational organized crime and private/public sector corruption. He provided advice to governments on these areas in 109 countries, including Afghanistan, Colombia, India, Mexico, and Russia. He has published widely on these subjects for peer-reviewed scientific journals and for mass media, such as *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Financial Times*, and the *Süddeutsche Zeitung*, among other media publications and hundreds of interviews. Email: [eb2449@columbia.edu](mailto:eb2449@columbia.edu)

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Christensen holds an honors degree in Applied Economics and an M.Phil in Economics and Law. He has also done post-graduate studies at Templeton College, Oxford, and the London School of Economics and Political Science. His work is sponsored by the Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust and he is a Fellow of the Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce. Email: [john@taxjustice.net](mailto:john@taxjustice.net)

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Her recent book, *Crime, War, and Global Trafficking* (published by Cambridge University Press in 2009), is a leading work on transnational organized crime and successful policy responses. It won the Furniss book award for its contribution to the study of international security.

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His book *The Black Economy in India*, published by Penguin, has broken new ground in thinking about the Indian economy and its development. He has specialized in development, public finance, and public policy and macroeconomics and published many articles in these areas. He has written on globalization and its impact on Indian Society and on issues pertaining to higher education in India. He also edited a book titled *Challenges Facing Indian Universities*. His latest work is *Indian Economy since Independence*.

He authored the Alternative Budgets for 1993–94 and 1994–95, which proposed alternative economic policies for India. These were presented before a group of eminent citizens of the country. He has been a member of the group producing the Alternative Economic Survey for the last 15 years. These documents provide an alternative analysis of official data. He has written in the popular press and parti-

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Additionally, she is medical doctor, which explains her special interest and expertise in the area of trafficking organs, cells and tissues.

As an academic, she is currently writing her thesis about the trafficking of organs as one form of the Trafficking of Human Beings (THB). Methodologically, this involves a lot of research on official documents (EU-Council, OECE, police, UN, etc) to be able to map the routes of human trafficking.

**Vincenzo Militello** is full Professor of Criminal Law at the Law Faculty of the University of Palermo, where he directs the Department of Criminal Law and Criminology. He also conducts courses on European and International Criminal Law, Comparative Criminal Law, and Criminology. Among his main academic interests are the modern problems of criminal policy, also in consideration of the harmonization at the European and international levels, such as for transnational organized crime, cybercrime, and economic crime.

He has published more than 130 scientific works in different languages. He is a member of editorial boards of the following journals: *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice* (publisher Kluwer Law International, 2002–present); *Goldammer's Archiv für Strafrecht* (publisher Decker, Heidelberg 2002–present); *Rivista trimestrale diritto penale dell'economia* (CEDAM Padova 2010); and *Archivio penale* (2011).

He has been a member of the Committee for the Reform of the Italian Criminal Code, and was appointed to the Ministry of the Justice in Rome from 2001 to 2004. He worked as a project manager for the EU Falcone program “European Joint Project to Counter Organized Crime” of the City of Palermo between 1998

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**Christoph Reuter** has covered Afghanistan since 2001 and lived in the country – as the only German correspondent – from 2008 to 2011.

In 2010, he took on the case of the bombing of alleged insurgents – ordered by a German colonel in Kunduz on the night of September 3, 2009. According to the official ISAF inquiry report, “between 17 and 142 people died” in the bombing. The military claimed that only insurgents were killed, while locals asserted that only civilians had died – as has happened dozens of times since 2001 in similar cases.

From December 2009 until March 2010, he went several times to Kunduz to investigate who precisely had died there: What had each person done that night, with whom had he gone to the trucks, how long had he spent at the site? At the end, there was a number, a book, and an exhibition: “Kunduz, 4. September 2009” Showing profiles of most of the 91 victims and giving an extremely detailed reconstruction of the night and its prologue.

Similar projects before have led to books on suicide bombings (*My Life Is a Weapon*, 2002, translated into eight languages); on Iraq; and on the short-lived freedom under the Palestinian Authority. Born in 1968, he has a degree in Islamic Science, worked as a reporter for *GEO*, *stern*, as a lecturer for “Investigative Reporting” in Iraq, Lebanon, and Germany, and is a correspondent for *Der Spiegel* in the Middle East. Email: Christoph\_Reuter@spiegel.de

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In 2012, Rios became head of the office of the Federal Prosecutor of the Republic for Citizens Rights. In this function, he is responsible for supervising governmental and public services regarding their respect and loyalty toward the human rights guaranteed in the Federal Constitution of Brazil and regarding the international treaties and conventions dealing with human rights that Brazil has acceded to. Email: aureliorios@pgr.mpf.gov.br

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Her current areas of research include international standards to fight cybercrime; comparative analysis of cybercrime legislation; self- and co-regulation in addressing cybersecurity issues; the changing role of the ICT Regulators in fighting cybercrime; and future challenges for the ICT regulations that emerge as a result of cybersecurity concerns. She has been invited to speak on her research topics at different international events, including NATO, ITU, and OSCE events, and at the Worldwide Cybersecurity Summit, EU Summer School on Internet Governance, among others. Email: [t.tropina@mpicc.de](mailto:t.tropina@mpicc.de)

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