

2013 · VOLUME 194 · NUMBER 1/4

SEMIOTICA

*Journal of the International Association for Semiotic Studies /
Revue de l'Association Internationale de Sémiotique*

DOUBLE SPECIAL ISSUE

SEMIOTICS OF THE IDEAL:
IDEALITY BETWEEN REALITY AND FICTION

SEMIOTICS AND ONTOLOGY: ROMAN INGARDEN

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF/ RÉDACTEUR-EN-CHEF

Marcel Danesi

Program in Semiotics and Communi-
cation Theory

Victoria College

University of Toronto

Toronto, Ontario M5S 1K7

Canada

Phone (416) 585-4412

E-mail: marcel.danesi@utoronto.ca

ASSOCIATE EDITOR/ RÉDACTEUR ADJOINT

Stéphanie Walsh-Matthews

E-mail: swalsh@arts.ryerson.ca

ASSISTANT EDITOR/ ASSISTANT À LA RÉDACTION

Paolo Ammirante

E-mail: semiotic.utm@utoronto.ca

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS/ COMPTES RENDUS

Paul Perron

(Coordinator/Coordinateur)

E-mail: p.perron@utoronto.ca

Paul Colilli

Claudio Guerri

Frederik Stjernfelt

Kim Sung-do

COORDINATORS/ COORDINATRICES

Caterina Clivio

Vanessa Compagnone

Stacy Costa

Alison Mann

**DE GRUYTER
MOUTON**

**EDITORIAL COMMITTEE/
COMITÉ DE RÉDACTION**

Myrdene Anderson
Prisca Augustyn
Paolo Balboni
Marcello Barbieri
Arthur Asa Berger
Mohamed Bernoussi
Per Aage Brandt
Patrizia Calefato
Paul Cobley
John Deely
Umberto Eco
Robbie B. H. Goh
André Helbo
Anne-Marie Houdebine
Kalevi Kull
Solomon Marcus
Dragana Martinovic
Frank Nuessel
Jerzy Pelc
Susan Petrilli
Roland Posner
Eddo Rigotti
Andrea Rocci
Shi-xu
Eero Tarasti
Bill Thompson
Giovanna Zaganelli
Yiheng Zhao

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR SEMIOTIC STUDIES

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

PRESIDENT

Eero Tarasti, Finland

Eero.Tarasti@helsinki.fi

HONORARY PRESIDENTS

Umberto Eco, Italy

Jerzy Pelc, Poland

Roland Posner, Germany

Cesare Segre, Italy

Gloria Withalm, Austria

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Paul Cobley, UK

PaulLondonMet@aol.com

José Enrique Finol, Venezuela

joseenriquefinol@gmail.com

Anne Hénault, France

anne.henault@beaurecueil.org

Youzheng Li, PR China

li_you_zheng@yahoo.com

Jean-Claude Mbarga, Cameroon

jmbarga@cm.refer.org

SECRETARY GENERAL

José María Paz Gago, Spain

jmpaz@udc.es

VICE-SECRETARY GENERAL

Priscila Borges, Brazil

primborges@gmail.com

TREASURER

Susan Petrilli, Italy

s.petrilli@gmail.com

VICE-TREASURER

John Deely, USA

deelyj@stthom.edu

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF *SEMIOTICA*

Marcel Danesi, Canada

marcel.danesi@utoronto.ca

ASSISTANT TO THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF *SEMIOTICA*

Andrea Rocci, Switzerland

andrea.rocchi@usi.ch

IASS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS 2009-2014

National Representatives

Argentina: Claudio F. Guerri, Rosa María Ravera; *Australia:* Horst Ruthrof, Geoffrey Sykes; *Austria:* Jeff Bernard, Gloria Withalm; *Belgium:* André Helbo, Jean-Marie Klinkenberg; *Bosnia:* Fatima Festic; *Brazil:* Antonio Roberto Chiachiri Filho, Eufrasio Prates; *Bulgaria:* Bogdan I. Bogdanov, Maria N. Popova; *Cameroon:* Jean Prosper Mbala, Jean-Claude Mbarga; *Canada:* Marcel Danesi, Martin Lefebvre; *Chile:* Hugo Carrasco Muñoz, Rafael del Villar Muñoz; *PR China:* Youzheng Li, Jie Zhang; *Côte-d'Ivoire:* Brahiman Saganogo; *Colombia:* Neyla Pardo, Armando Silva; *Croatia:* Vladimir Viti, Niksa Gligo; *Czech Republic:* Jarmila Doubravová, Josef Slerka; *Denmark:* Peer Bundgaard, Frederik Stjernfelt; *Estonia:* Kaie Kotov, Peeter Torop; *Finland:* Pirjo Kukkonen, Altti Kuusamo; *France:* Ivan Darrault-Harris, François Jost; *Gabon:* Gustave Mazambini, Patrice Mienam; *Guinea Ecuatorial:* Manuel Ondo Bitá, Ocháa Ndongó; *Georgia:* Tomas V. Gamkrelidze; *Germany:* Martin Krampen, Roland Posner; *Great Britain:* Paul Coble, Terry Taylor-Threadgold; *Guatemala:* Oscar F. Jaramillo, Carlos A. Velázquez; *Greece:* Eratosthenis Kapsomenos, Alexandros Ph. Lagopoulos; *Hungary:* Mihály Szívós, Vilmos Voigt; *India:* Rajan Gurukkal, Ahmed Nizar; *Ireland:* David Scott; *Israel:* Orly Goldwasser, Rakefet Sela-Sheffy; *Italy:* Susan Petrilli, Romana Rutelli; *Iran:* Hamid Reza Shairi; *Japan:* Hisashi Muroi, Hiroshi Yoshioka; *Kazakhstan:* Anuar Galiev; *Korea (South):* Hyosup Song, Sung-do Kim; *Latvia:* Daina Teters; *Mexico:* José Pascual Buxó, Adrián Giménez-Welsh; *Moldova:* Victoria Fonari, Theodor Magder; *Macedonia:* Kata Kulavkova, Vladimir Martinovski; *Maroc:* Mohamed Bernoussi; *Netherlands:* Dinda L. Gorlée, Marga van Mechelen; *Norway:* John Ole Askedal, Drude von der Fehr; *Poland:* Leon Koj, Zdzisław Wasik; *Portugal:* José Augusto Mourão, Norma Tasca; *Romania:* Solomon Marcus, Mariana Net; *Russia:* Sergej V. Chebanov, Sergej A. Krylov; *Serbia and Montenegro:* Gordana Jovanovik; *Slovakia:* Ľubomir Plesník, Tibor Zilka; *Slovenia:* Jurij Fikfak, Janez Justin; *South Africa:* Pieter Fourie, Keyan G. Tomaselli; *Spain:* Félix Ríos, José Romera Castillo; *Sweden:* Göran Rossholm, Göran Sonesson; *Switzerland:* Ursula Bäler, Peter Fröhlicher; *Tunisie:* Dhouha Abid, Mami Ridha; *Turkey:* Fatima Erkman, Zeynep Onur; *Uruguay:* Fernando Andacht, Andrés Pavallada; *USA:* John Deely, Richard L. Lanigan; *Venezuela:* José Enrique Finol, Rocco Mangieri; *Vietnam:* Trinh Ba Dinh.

REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Balkan Association for Semiotic Studies BASS: Kristian Bankov, Grigoris Paschalidis; *Cercle Africain de Sémiotique et Sociocritique CASS:* Jean Prosper Mbala, Jean-Claude Mbarga; *East Asian Semiotics Association:* Youzheng Li; *Federación Latinoamericana de Semiótica FELS:* Alfredo Cid Jurado, Rocco Mangieri; *Nordic Association for Semiotic Studies NASS:* Luis Emilio Bruni, Morten Tønnessen.

ASSOCIATED MEMBERS

International Association for Computer Semiotics COSIGN: Grethe Mitchell, Mirko Petric; *International Association for Literary Semantics IALS:* Monika Fludernik; *International Association for Visual Semiotics IAVS:* Marie Carani, Jean-Marie Klinkenberg; *International Association of Word and Image Studies IAWIS:* Leo H. Hoek, Charlotte Schoell-Glass; *International Communicology Institute ICI:* Maureen Connolly; *International Ferruccio Rossi-Landi Network IFRN:* János Kelemen, Augusto Ponzio; *International Inventics Institute:* Traian Stanculescu; *International Pragmatics Association IprA:* Jeff Verschueren; *International Roundtables for the Semiotics of Law IRSL:* Deborah Cao, Anne Wagner; *International Society for Biosemiotic Studies ISBS:* Don Favareau, Jesper Hoffmeyer; *International Society for Gesture Research ISGS:* David McNeill, Massimo Serenari; *International Society for Mathematical Aesthetics ISMA:* Slavic Jablan; *International Society for the Interdisciplinary Study of Symmetry ISIS-S:* William S. Huff, Denes Nagy; *International Symmetry Association ISA:* András Szöllösy-Sebestyén; *Musical Signification Project/Network MS:* Márta Grabócz, Erkki Pekkilä; *Poetics and Linguistics Association PALA:* Isil Bas, Martin Wynne; *The Charles Sanders Peirce Society CSPS:* Vincent Colapietro, André de Tienne; *World Association of Massmedia Semiotics and Global Communication ASEMASS and COMGLOBAL:* Pablo Espinosa Vera; *Association Internationale de Sémiotique de l'Espace AISE:* Josep Muntañola.

Double special Issue

**Semiotics of the ideal:
Ideality between reality and fiction**

Semiotics and ontology: Roman Ingarden

Guest Editor
Nikolaj Zeuthen

Contents/Sommaire

Nikolaj Zeuthen

Introduction — 1

Semiotics of the ideal: Ideality between reality and fiction

Søren Harnow Klausen

Approaching the abstract: Building blocks for an epistemology of abstract objects — 3

Ingvar Johansson

The ideal as real and as purely intentional: Ingarden-based reflections — 21

Kristian Tylén, Riccardo Fusaroli, Peer F. Bundgaard and Svend Østergaard

Making sense together: A dynamical account of linguistic meaning-making — 39

Wojciech Żelaniec

An example of the “synthetic a priori”: On how it helps us to widen our philosophical horizons — 63

Frederik Stjernfelt

The generality of signs: The actual relevance of anti-psychologism — 77

Semiotics and ontology: Roman Ingarden

Thor Grünbaum

Sensory imagination and narrative perspective: Explaining perceptual focalization — 111

Ingvar Johansson

The basic distinctions in *Der Streit* — 137

Nikolaj Zeuthen

The Wolf: Ingarden to the narratological rescue. A few remarks on a messy situation within the theory of fiction — 159

Peer F. Bundgaard

Roman Ingarden's theory of reader experience: A critical assessment — 171

Arkadiusz Chrudzimski

Varieties of intentional objects — 189

Cathrine Kietz

More than an attitude: Roman Ingarden's aesthetics — 207