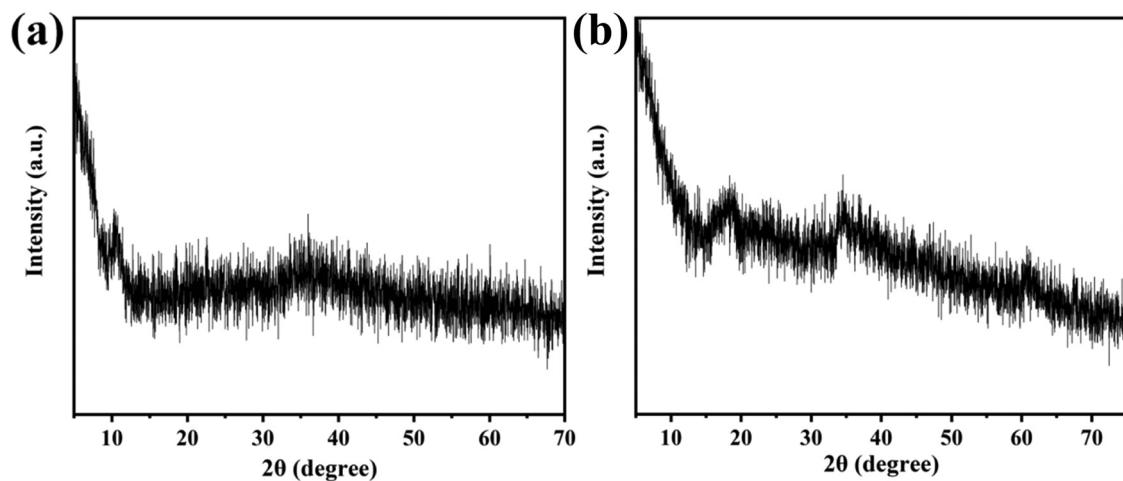


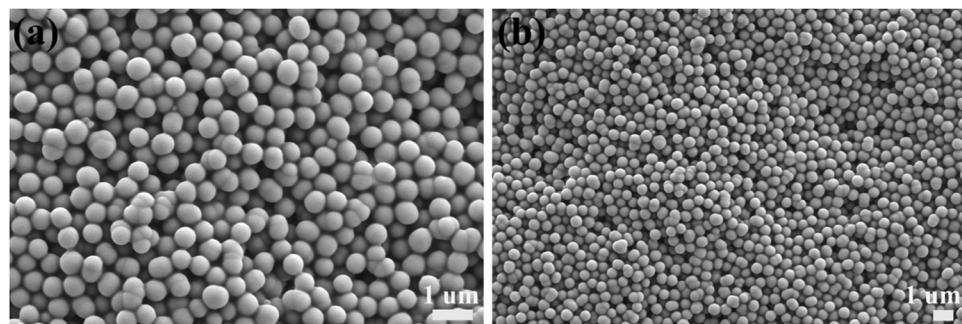
## Supplementary material

The XRD spectrum of NiCo-G exhibits a prominent diffraction peak at 10°, which is a characteristic of metal alkoxide oxides [1]. The XRD spectrum of NiCo-OH obtained

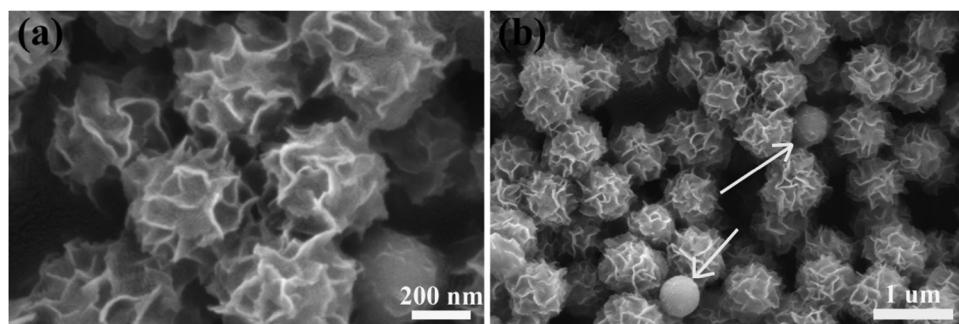
from the hydrolysis treatment of NiCo-G is consistent with previously reported NiCo layered hydroxides [2]. However, notable differences with NiCo-G are observed at 17.8°, 33.8°, and 60.5°, which also confirms the successful transformation of NiCo-G to NiCo-OH after hydrolysis.



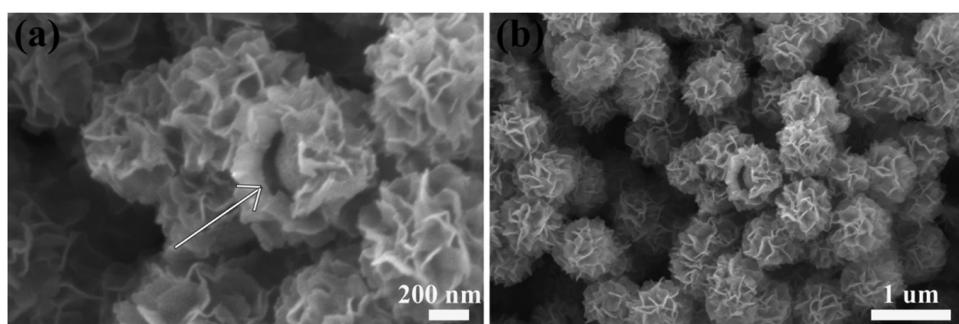
**Figure S1:** (a) XRD pattern of the NiCo-G sample, (b) XRD pattern of the NiCo-OH sample.



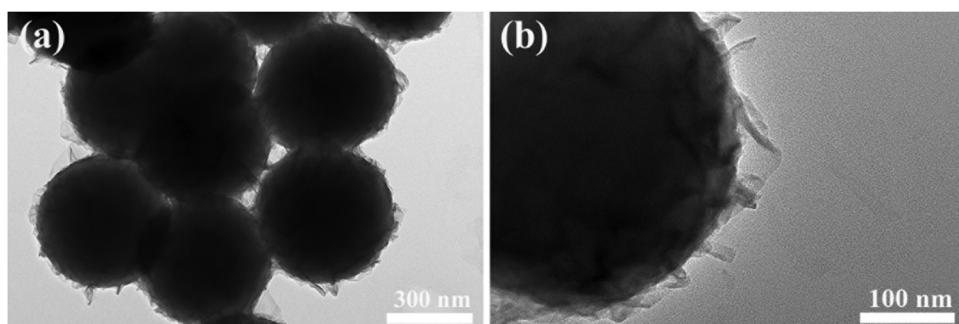
**Figure S2:** SEM image of the NiCo-G sample.



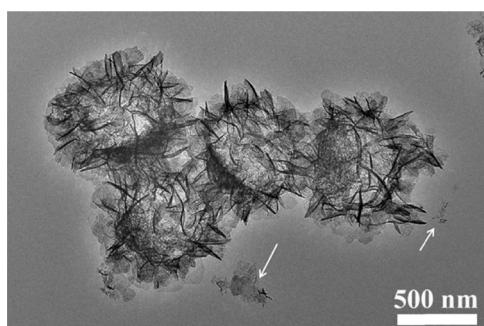
**Figure S3:** SEM image of the product obtained after 15 min of hydrothermal treatment of NiCo-G.



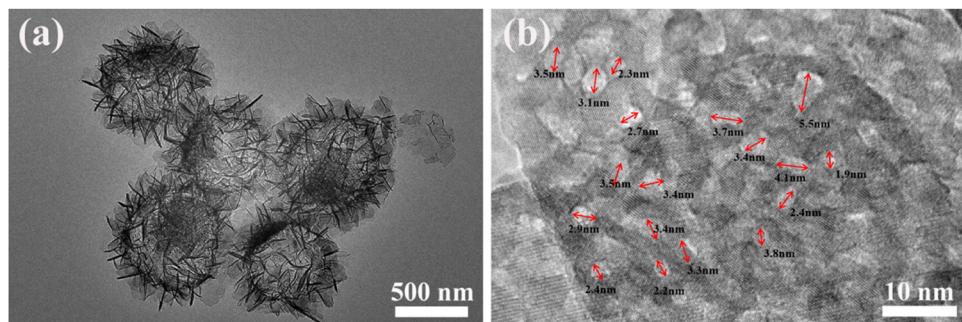
**Figure S4:** SEM image of the product obtained after 60 min of hydrothermal treatment of NiCo-G.



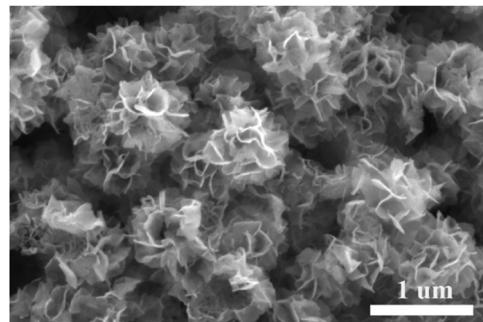
**Figure S5:** TEM image of the product obtained of hydrolysis reaction of NiCo-G at room temperature and pressure.



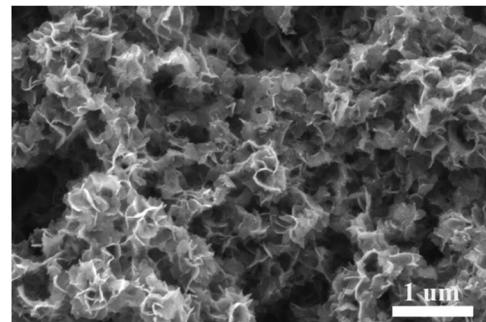
**Figure S6:** TEM image of NiCo-300.



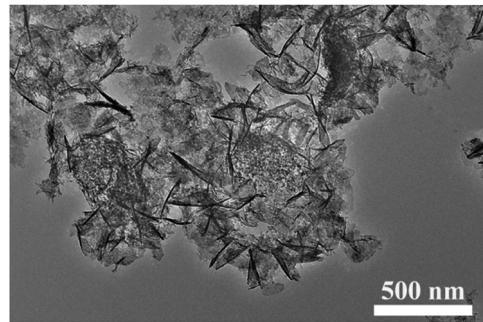
**Figure S7:** (a and b) TEM image of NiCo-250.



**Figure S8:** SEM image of NiCo-250.



**Figure S10:** SEM image of NiCo-350.



**Figure S9:** TEM image of NiCo-350.

**Table S1:** The specific area of NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> with different morphologies

Morphologies	Specific surface area ( $\text{m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$ )	Ref.
Nanobelts	66	[3]
Urchin-like	68	[4]
Nanosheets	112.6	[5]
Nanoflake - nanowire array	99.9	[6]
Hollow sub-microspheres	116	[7]

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